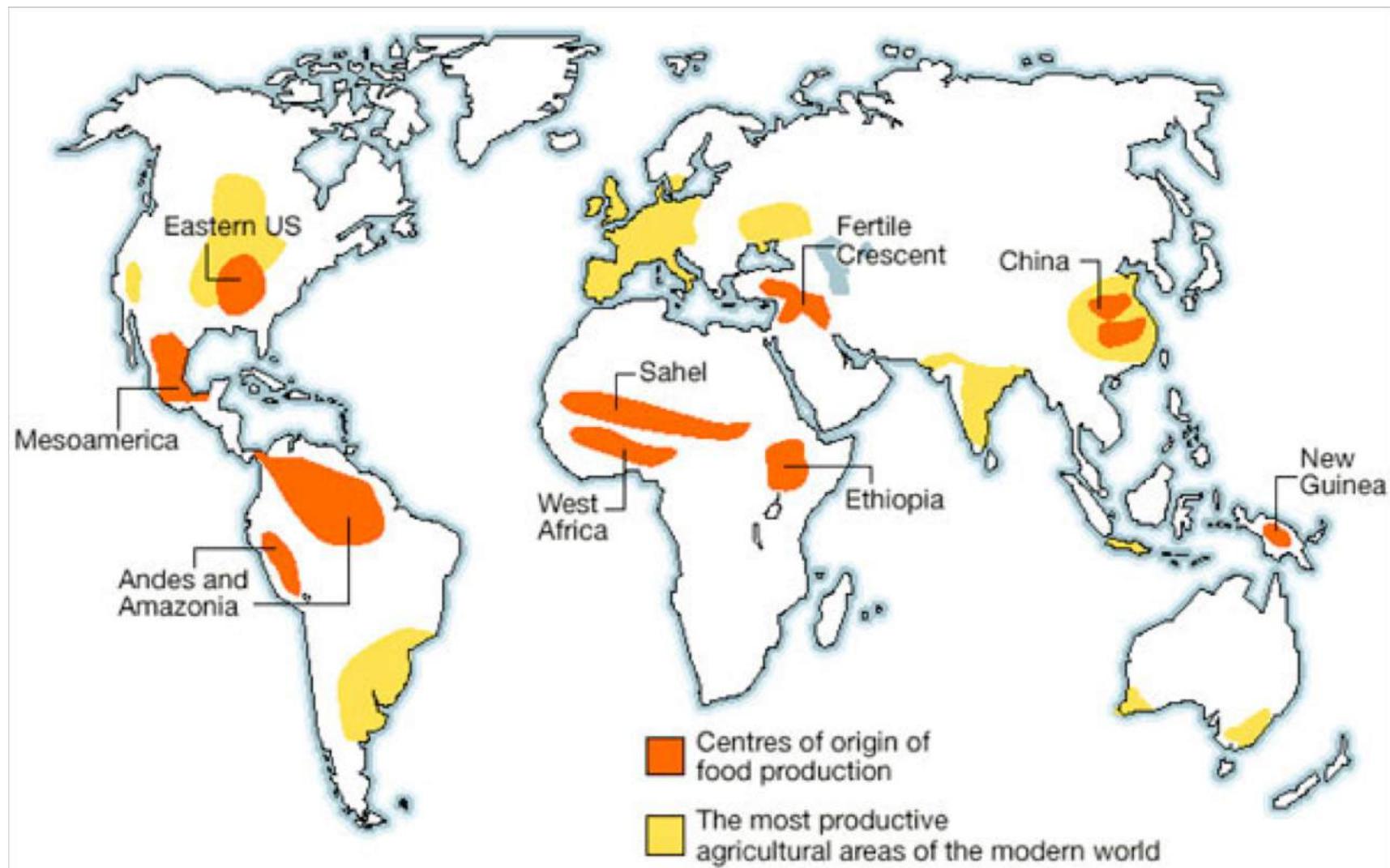


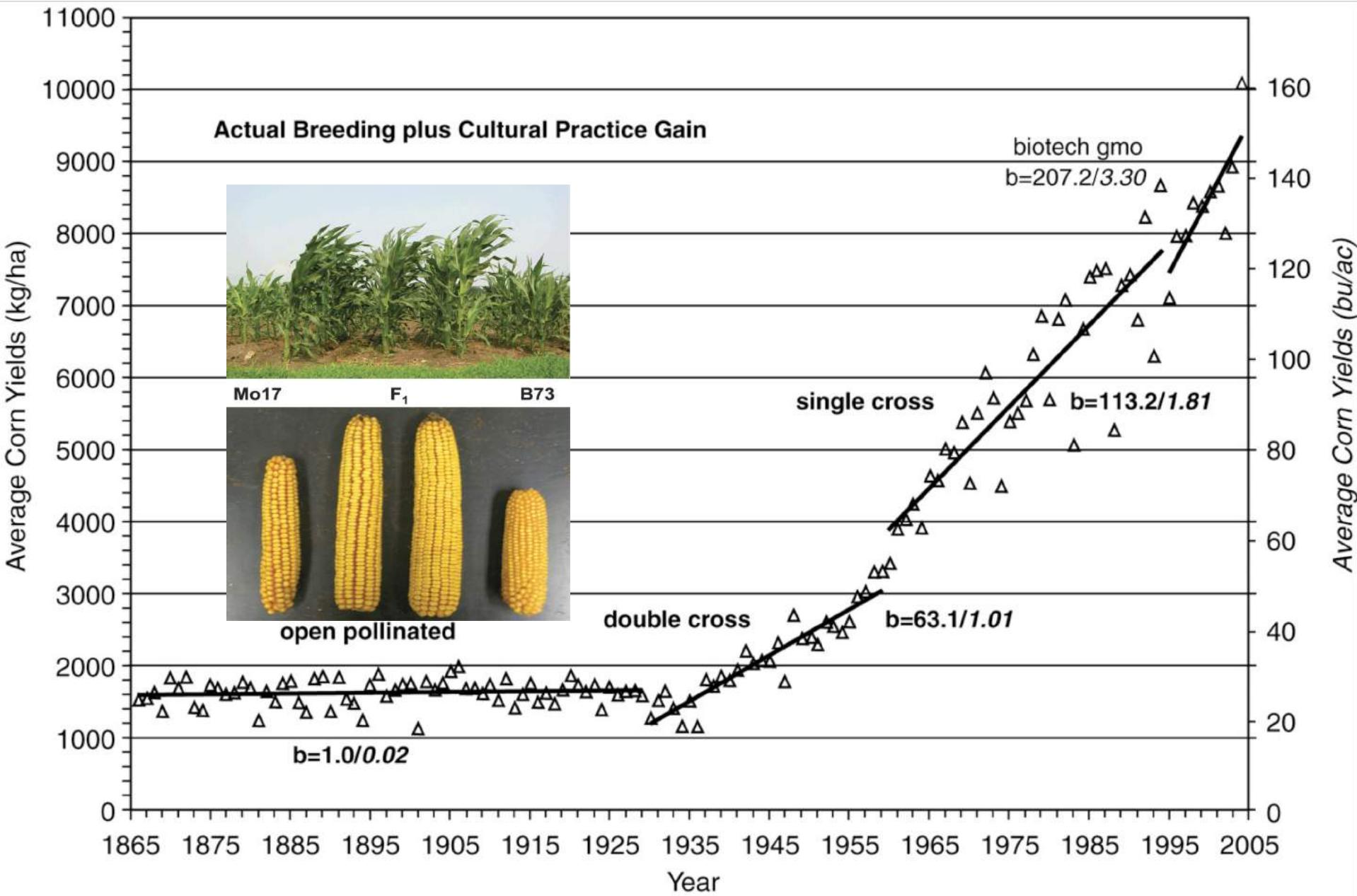
לימוד וניתוח שוניות גנטית מהבר- שעורה כמודל

אליל פרידמן, ד"ר
מכון למדעי הצמח, מכון וולקני

Evolution Under Domestication

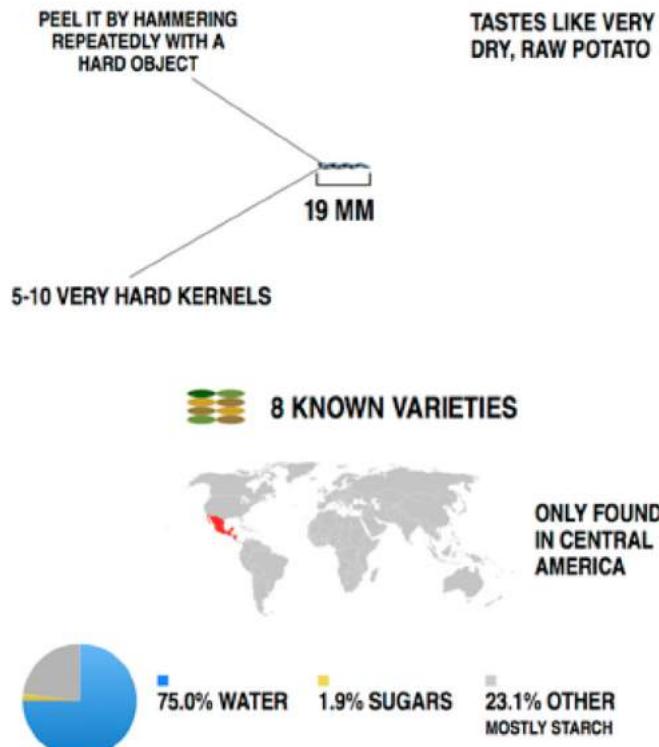


Evolution Under Breeding

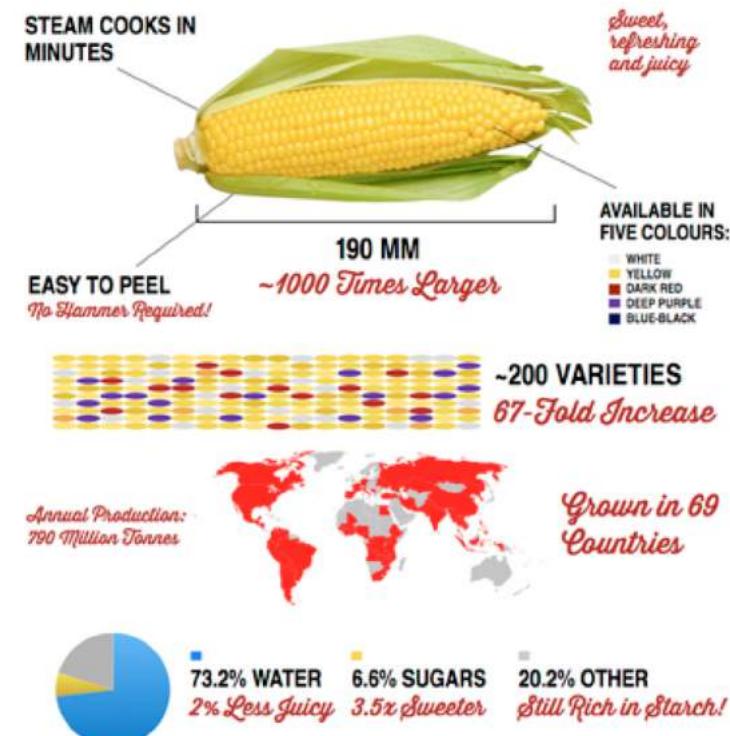


Evolution Under Domestication

NATURAL "CORN", 7000 B.C.

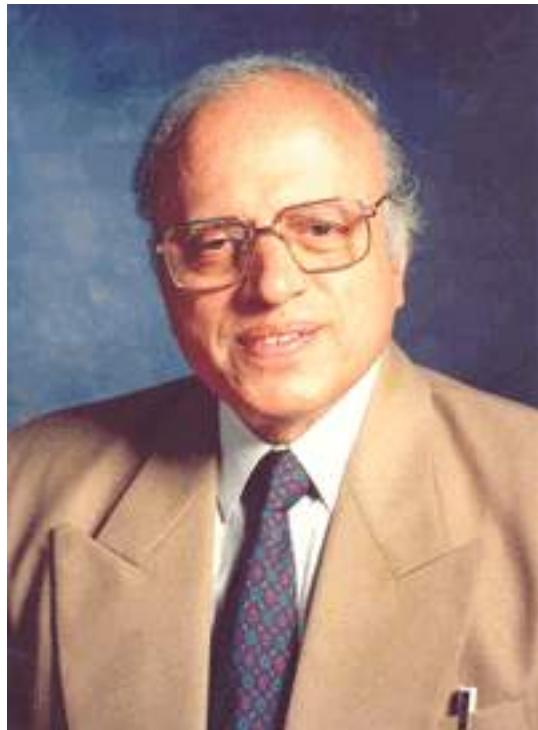


ARTIFICIAL CORN, 2014



JAMESKENNEDYMONASH.WORDPRESS.COM

From Green Revolution to Ecological Agriculture



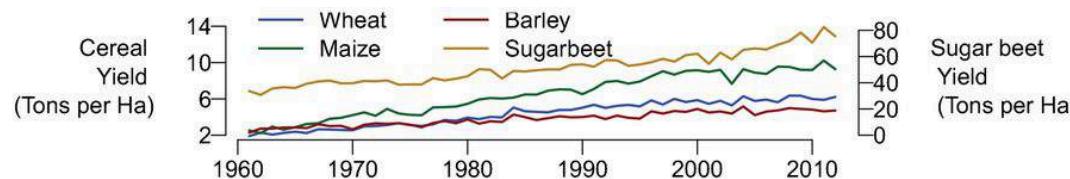
Dr M S Swaminathan

...The first green revolution was conducted under reliable water supply.... (in Punjab)

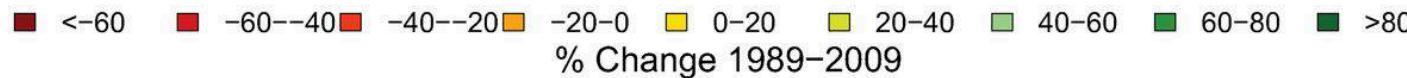
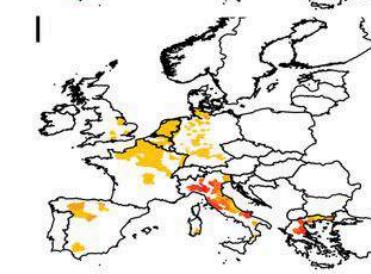
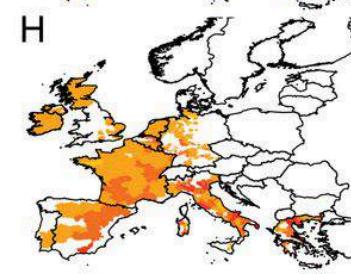
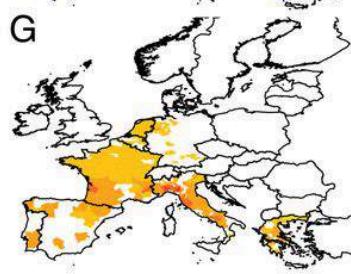
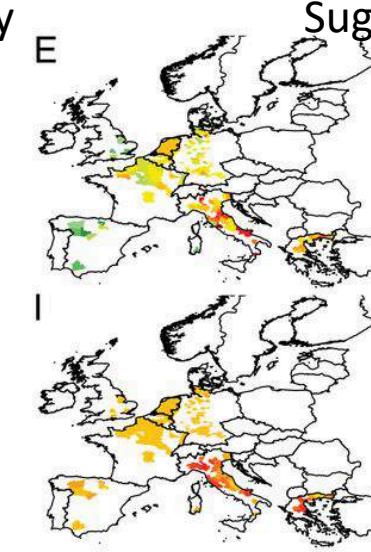
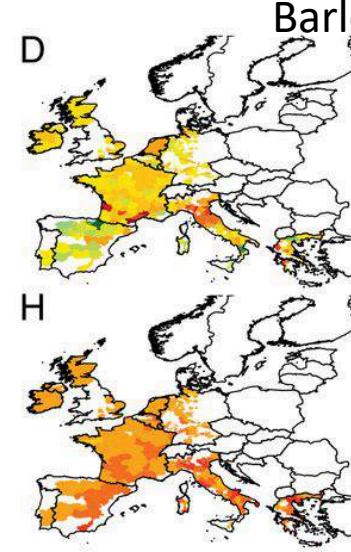
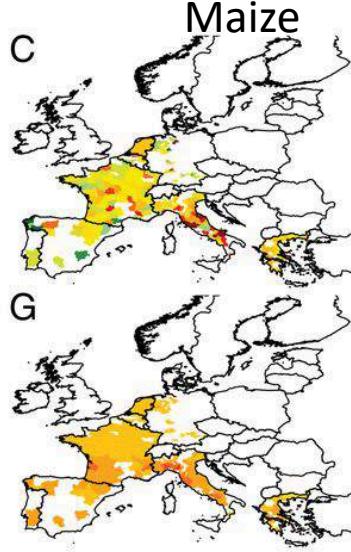
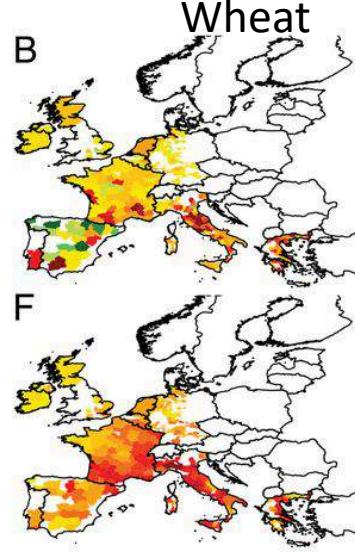
...The next green revolution should lead to Ecological Agriculture...

Patterns and time evolution of crop yields - predicted impacts of climate trends.

A

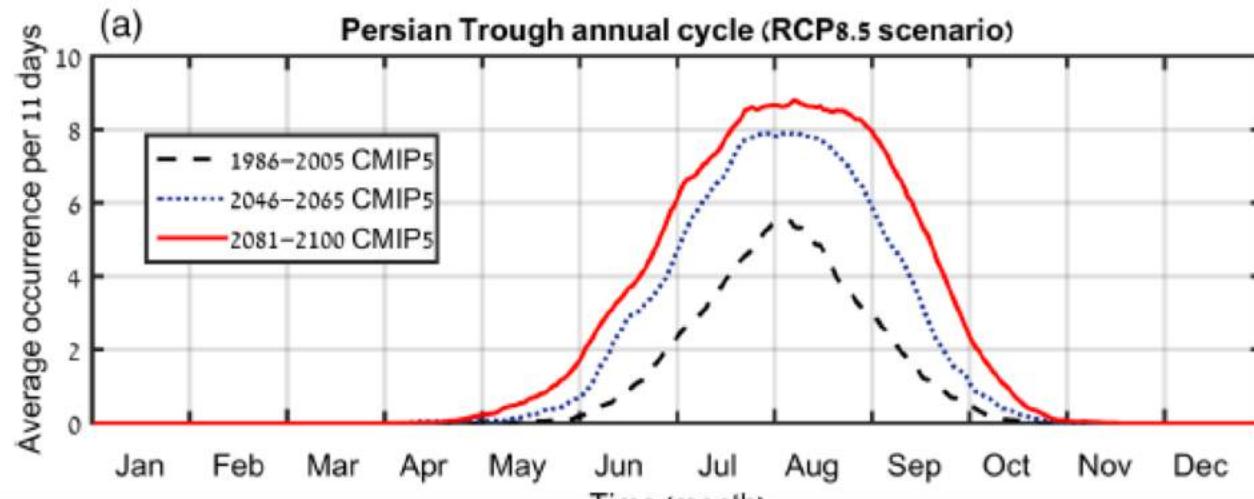


B



expected change in yield based on growing-season temperature and precipitation trends

Prediction for eastern Mediterranean (EM) Summer Times



synoptic definition of the seasons

The synoptic summer, characterized by the occurrence of the Persian Trough, is expected to be lengthened by 49%>>app. Two months longer summer { and shorter winter.. }

Hochman, Harpaz, Saaroni&Alpert (2018)

מהן השאלות והמטרות?

- לימוד האבולוציה תחת תנאים טבאיים ותחת מעבר לתירבות, קרי השינויים בהרכב האללים באוכלוסיות?
- האם ישנו עקרונות התפתחותיים דומים, או שונים, בתגובה צמחי הבר והתרבות לתנאי הסביבה השונים וכיצד אלו יכולים להסביר התאמה לסביבות משתנות?
- מה מניע את אותה אבולוציה של האוכלוסיות? האם פלسطיות או איתנות פנוטיפית?
- מהם אותם גנים המעורבים בתהליכים אלו? ולאלו תכונות הם מוקדדים
- כיצד ניתן ליישם זאת לטיפוח זנים עמידים יותר בתנאי סביבה קשים?
- מהם צוואריו הבקבוק בኒצול שונות אלליות – פיתוח כלים

להיום...

- הקדמה- אבולוציה תחת תרבות והשפעתה בגידולים
- אוכלוסית ה Barley1K – מודל לחקר וניתוח שונות גנטית מהבר

[ואוכלוסיות רב-הוריות אחרות]

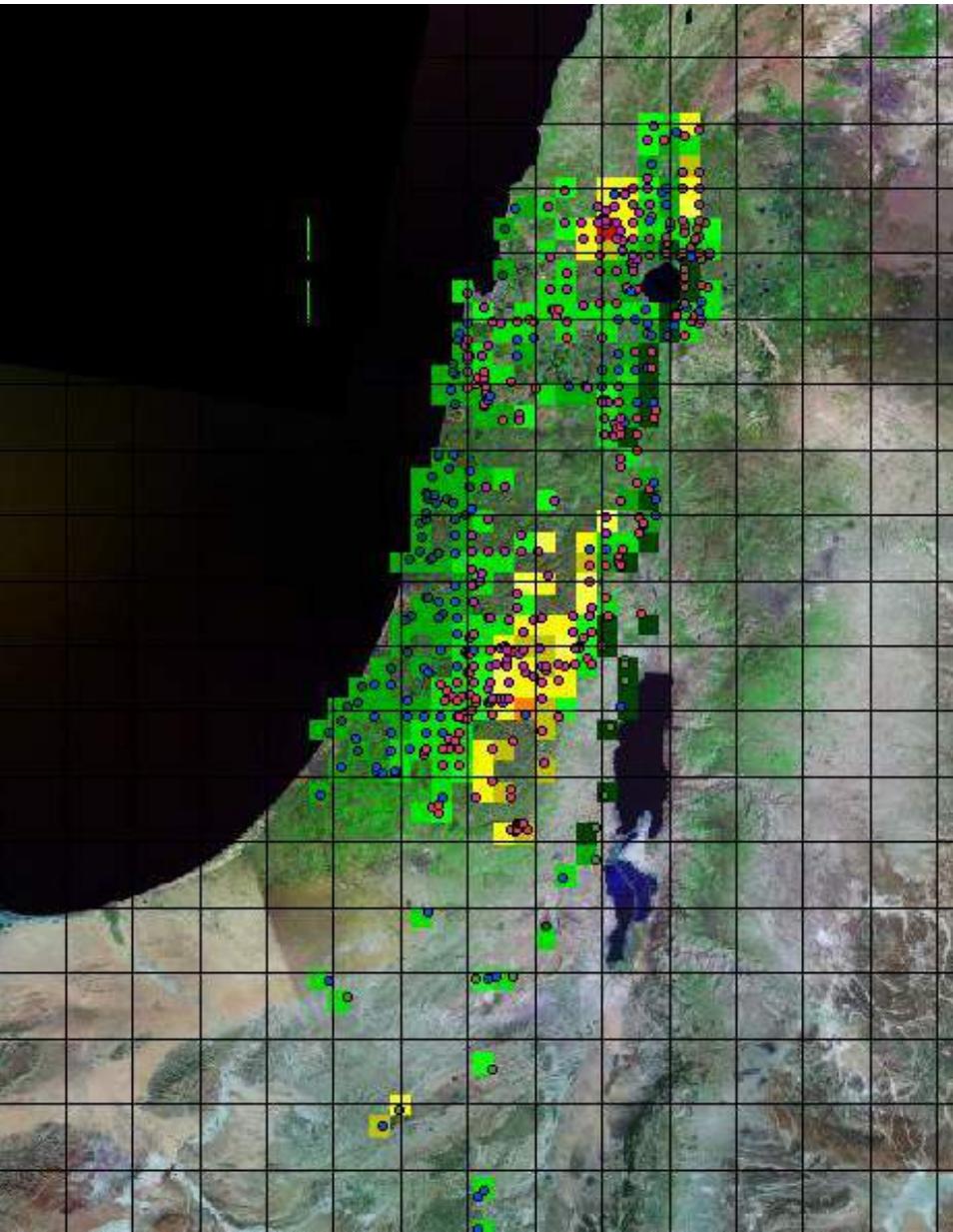
- סריקת גנטית לאלים המKENים עמידות ליבש- אוכלוסייה רב-הורית
- (فلسطיניות ואיתנות פנויטיפית- אוכלוסית ASHER)
- צוואר הבקבוק במיפויים גנטיים וניסיונות לפתרון בעריכה גנטית
- ייצור שונות חדשות בМОטגנזה וכליים חישוביים לאתר גנים רלוונטיים

لتיפוי ולמחקר בסיסי

از למה לי שעורה עצשוּוֹ, כן ובלל?

- Diploid genome [well, 5Gb, but still]
- Excellent genetic map
- Easy to cross with wild relatives- far, but close enough
- In Southern Levant- rich allelic repertoire, richest worldwide, with excellent environmental variation
- If you're patient enough, you can drink your experiments

Wild Barley (Barley1K) Collection



Hordeum spontaneum

Multi-layer analysis:

- 617 Initial localities
- Soil
- Grid lines (X,Y)
- Altitude
- 75 visited
- 51 selected for sampling

Hierarchical Sampling Model (HSM)

- 51 Sites (B1Ks)
- 5 Poles (Micro-sites)
- 4 Spikes

B1K-36-20

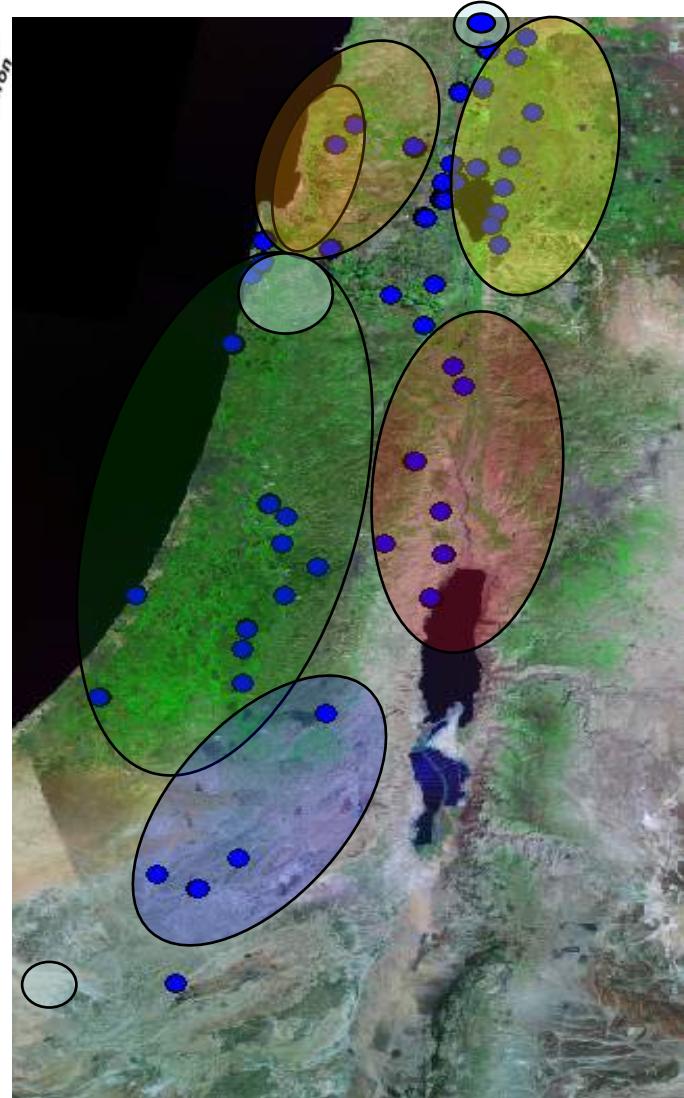
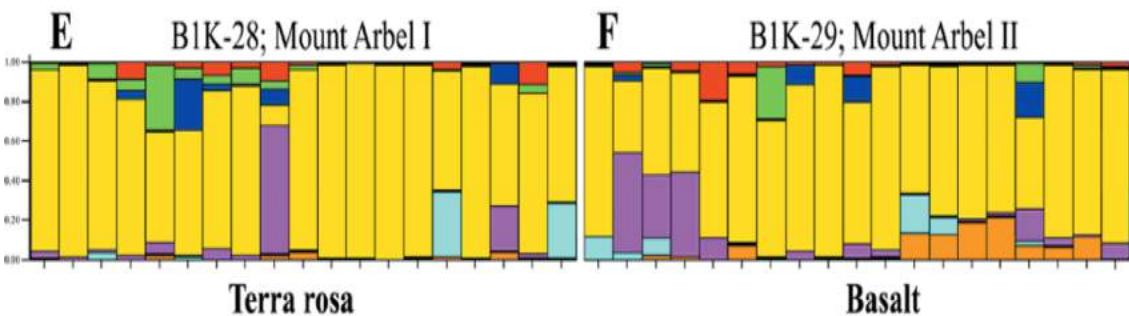
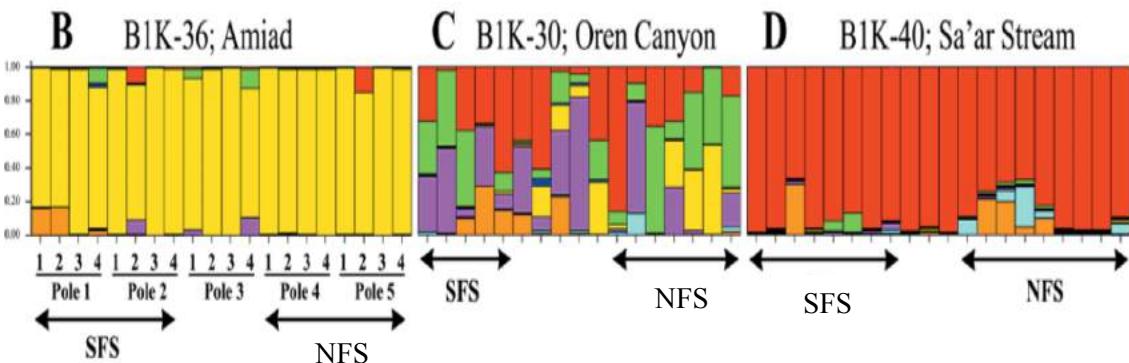
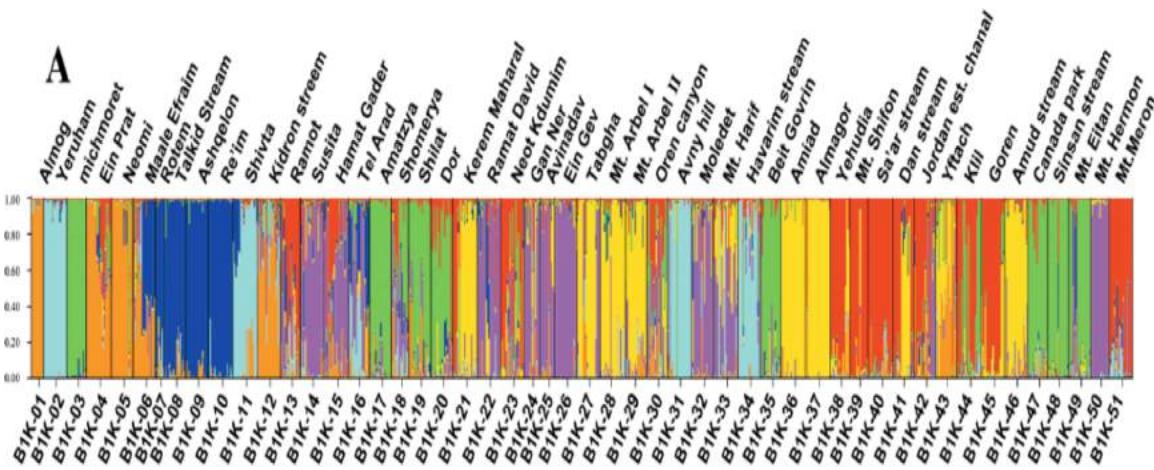
Site number 36

Pole number 5

Plant number 4

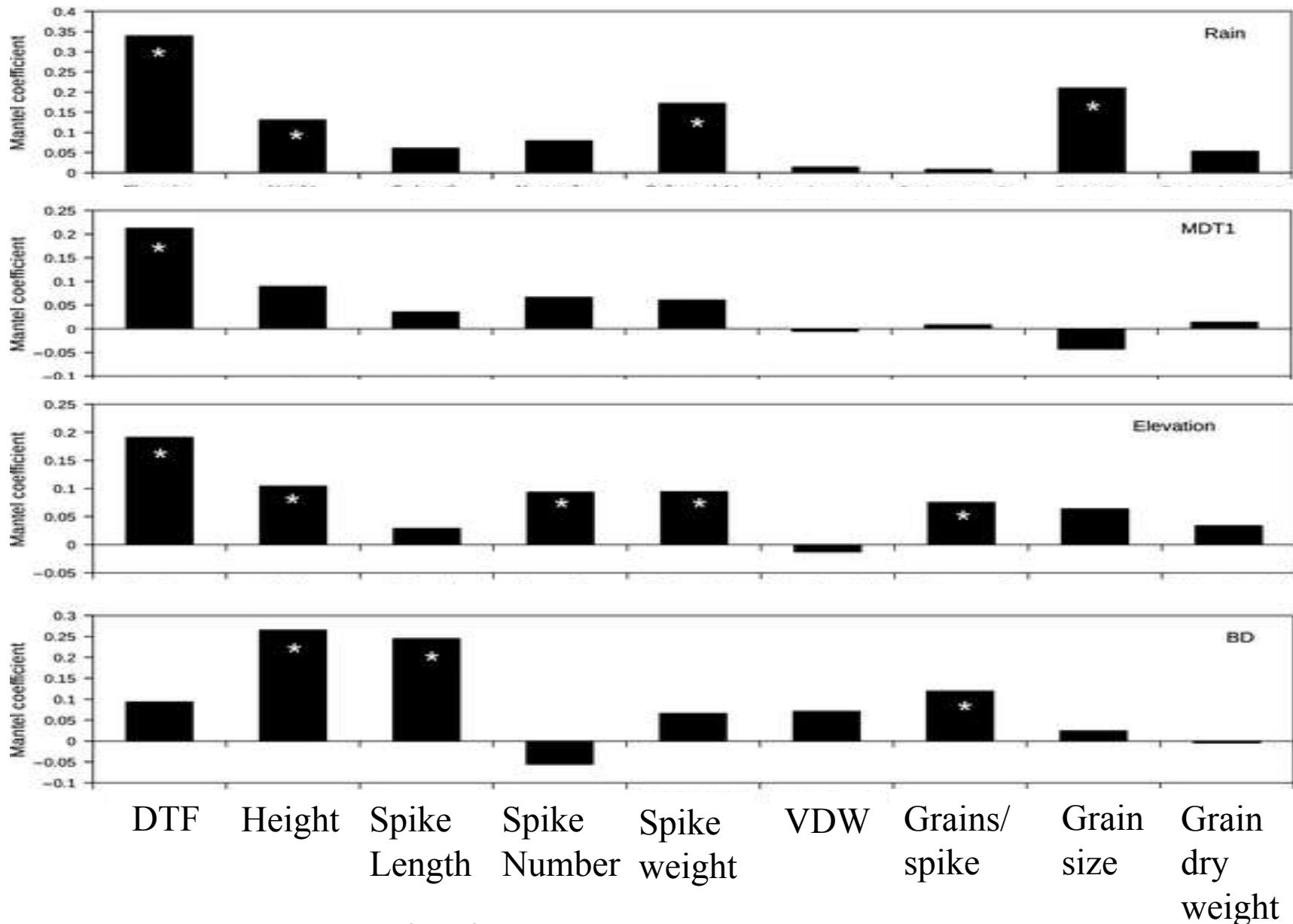


Barley1K- Genetic make-up

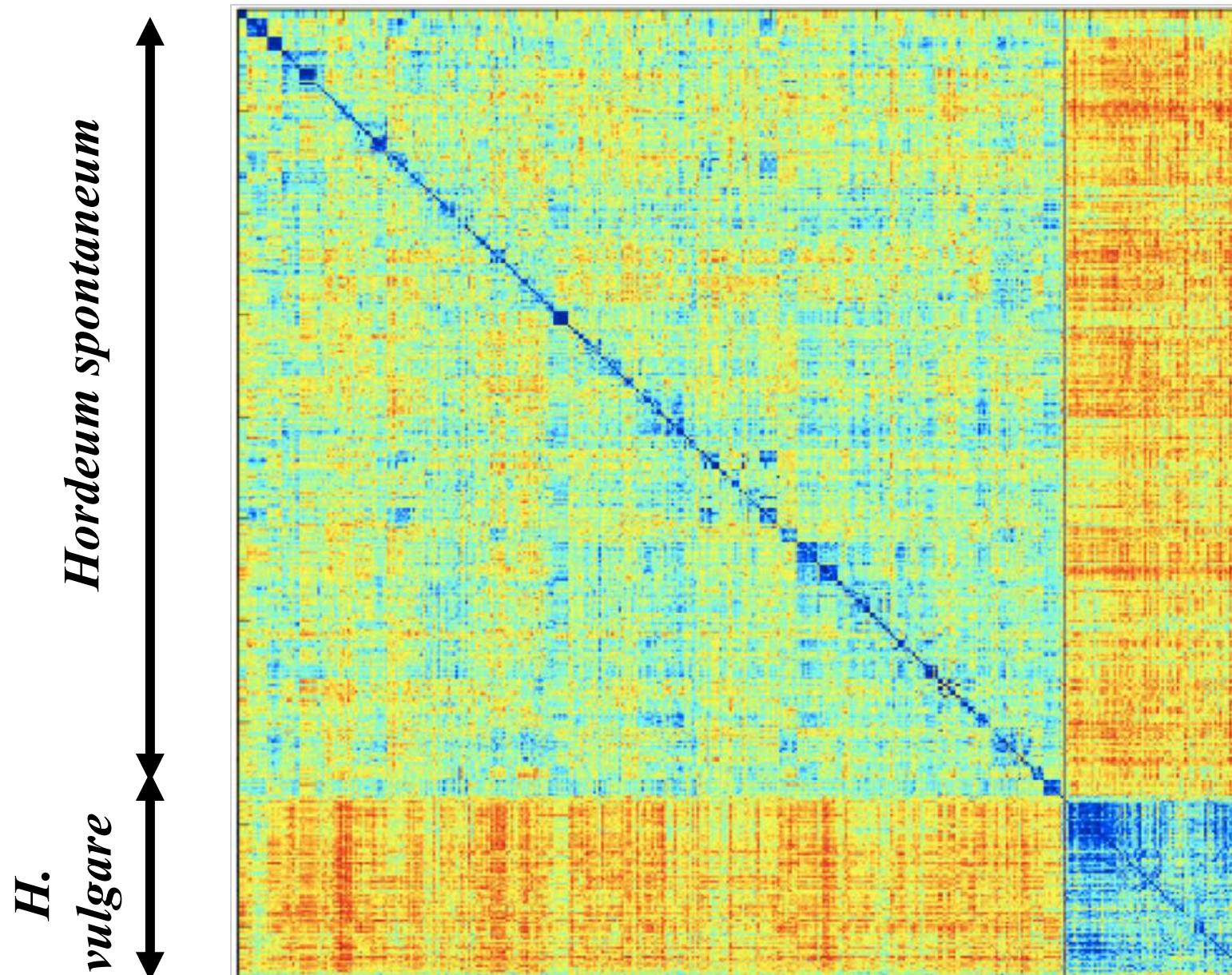


Hubner et al. (2009) Mol Ecol

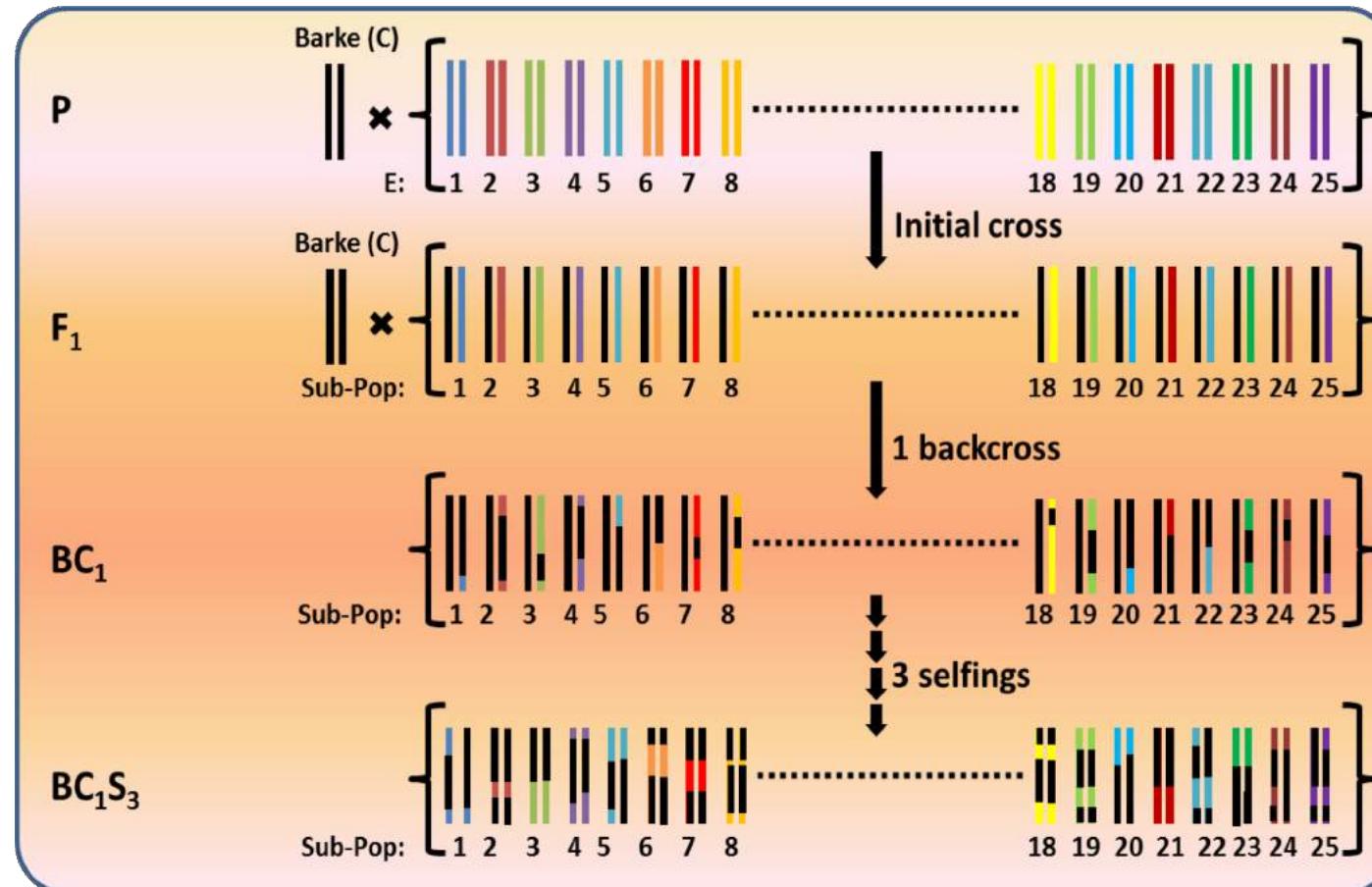
Phenotypic landscapes



Domestication Genetic Bottleneck



The nested association mapping population HEB-25 – studying allelic variation among 25 wild barley accessions in parallel



Klaus Pillen- MLU

MLU/JHI- Nitrogen

Caust- Salinity

ARO- Drought

HEB-25 (*Halle exotic barley*) = 25 families with 1,420 NAM lines in BC1S3

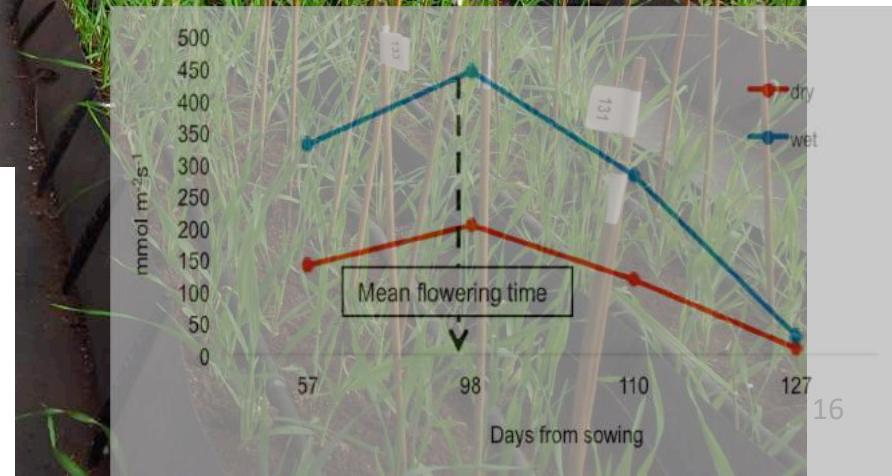
Expected segregation per locus: 72% : 6% : 22% (Hv:het:Hsp)

How much causal variation is out there, in wild?

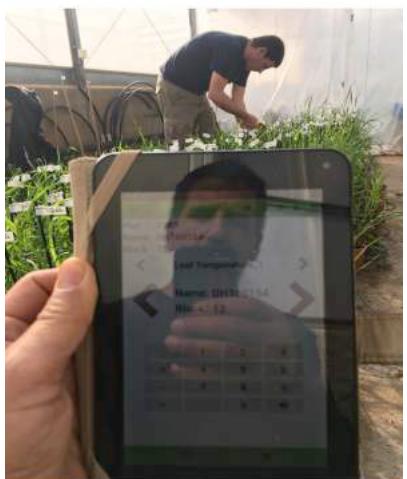


High-Content Plant Phenotyping (HCPP)

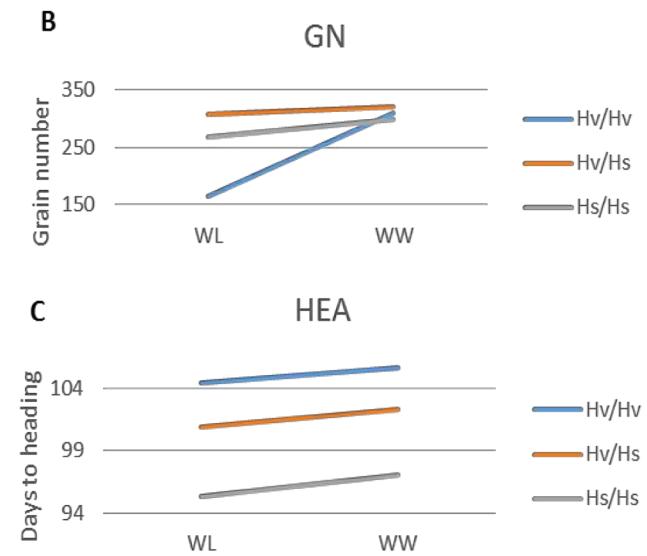
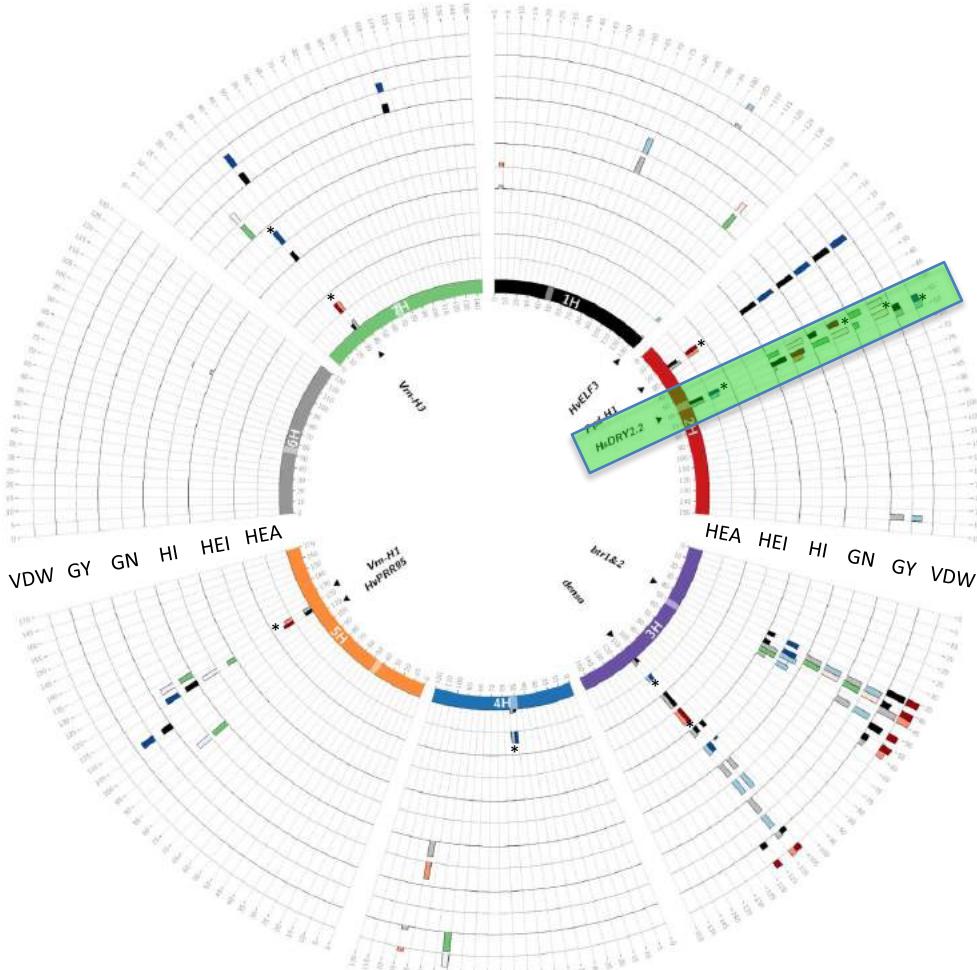
- 12 pairs of plastic troughs
- 250 experimental units of 8-10 plants.
- Independent watering/drainage
- Treatment of drainage



Phenomics 1.0: Life history/Whole Plant Phenotype



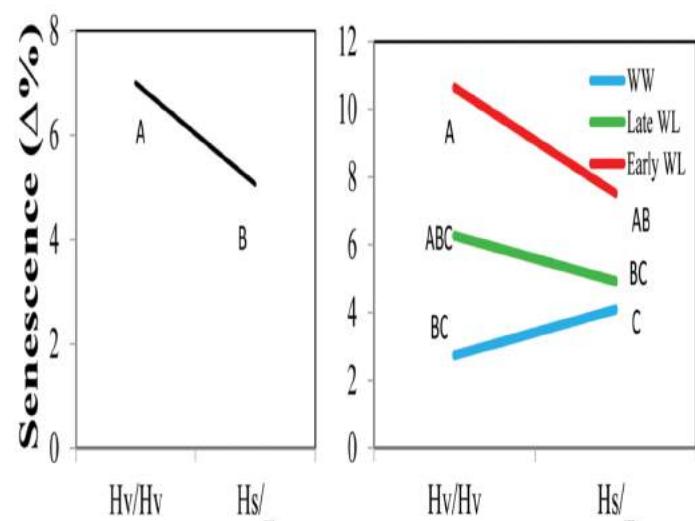
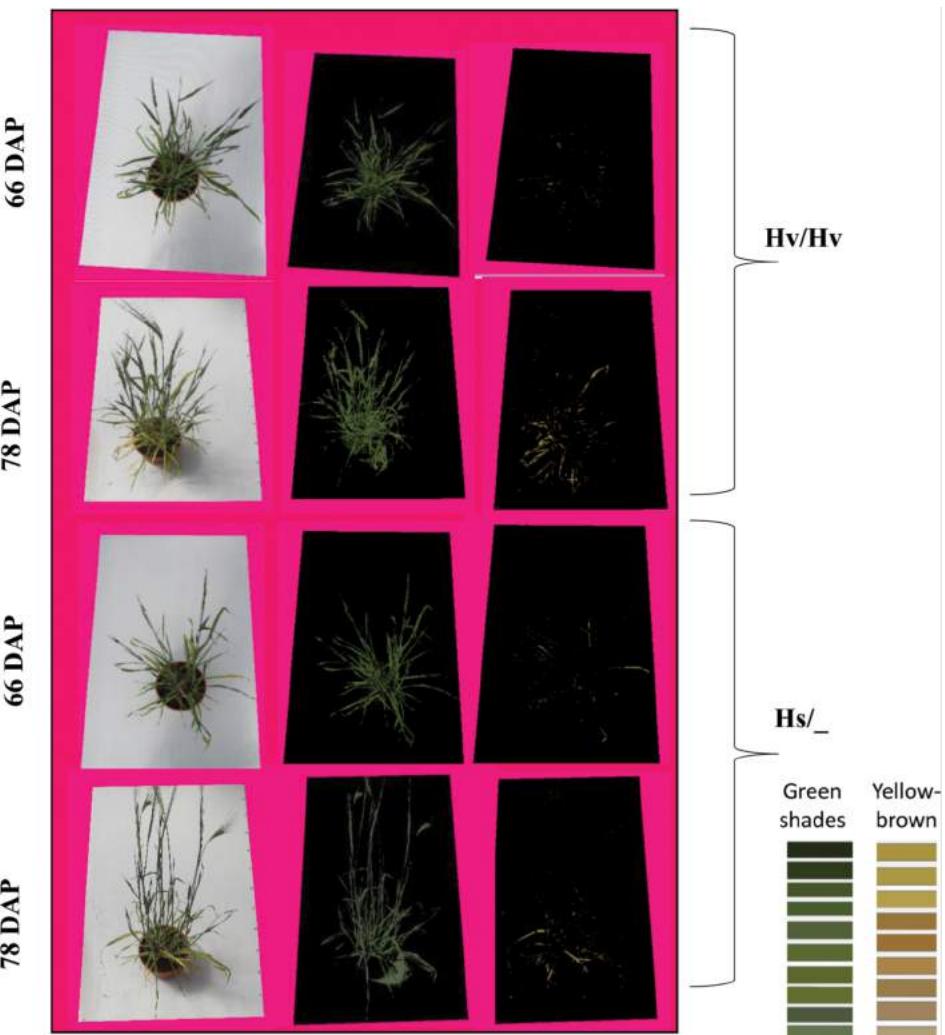
GWAF in HEB- QxE interactions on yield traits



Genome scan identifies flowering-independent effects of barley *HsDry2.2* locus on yield traits under water deficit

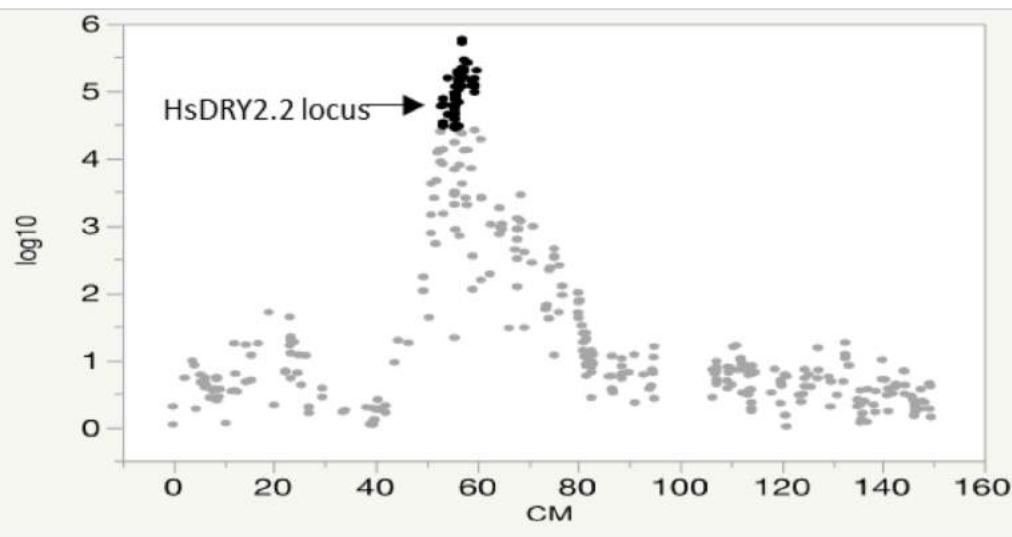
Merchuk-Ovnat et al. J Exp Bot.
2018;69(7):1765-1779.

HsDry2.2: Pleiotropic (flowering independent) effects on GY [BC2S1]

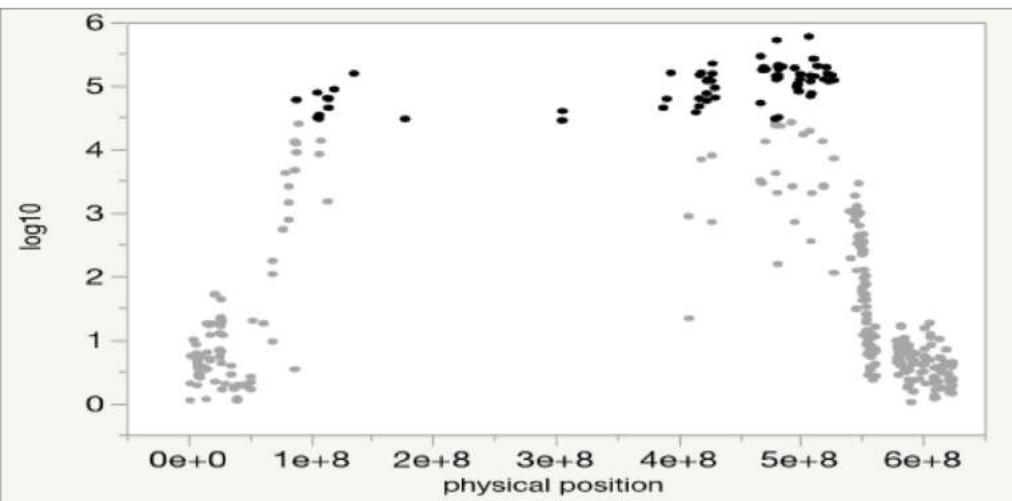


Extended haplotype around HsDry2.2

D Genetic map



E Physical map



Letter

Natural variation in a homolog of *Antirrhinum CENTRORADIALIS* contributed to spring growth habit and environmental adaptation in cultivated barley

Jordi Comadran, Benjamin Kilian, Joanne Russell, Luke Ramsay, Nils Stein, Martin Ganal, Paul Shaw, Micha Bayer, William Thomas, David Marshall, Pete Hedley, Alessandro Tondelli, Nicola Peccioni, Enrico Francia, Viktor Korzun, Alexander Walther & Robbie Waugh ✉

Nature Genetics 44, 1388–1392 (2012)

Received: 18 July 2012

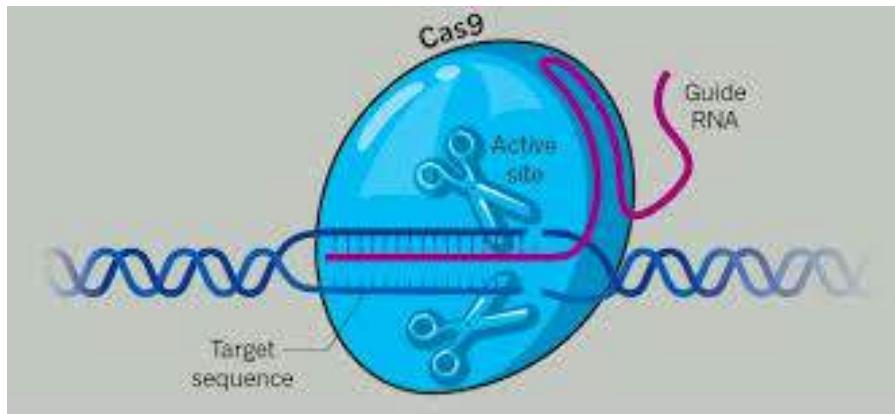
Very low diversity in the spring pool at the HsDry2.2 / HvCen locus

- A. Intense selection for HvCEN single SNP (malting vs. feed)
- B. Restricted recombination

CRISPR/CAS9: The Revolution of gene editing

The clustered regularly interspaced short palindromic repeats (CRISPR-CAS9) recognition system

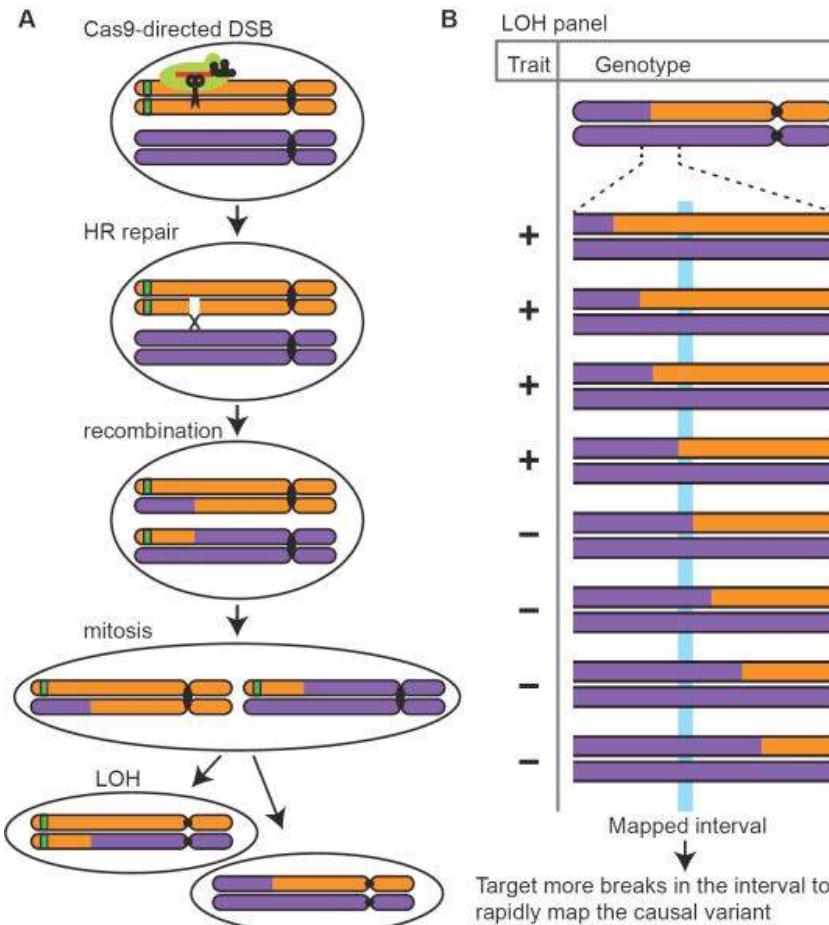
- "Traditional use" CRISPR-CAS9 - Gene/ gene family Nock-out or precise excision



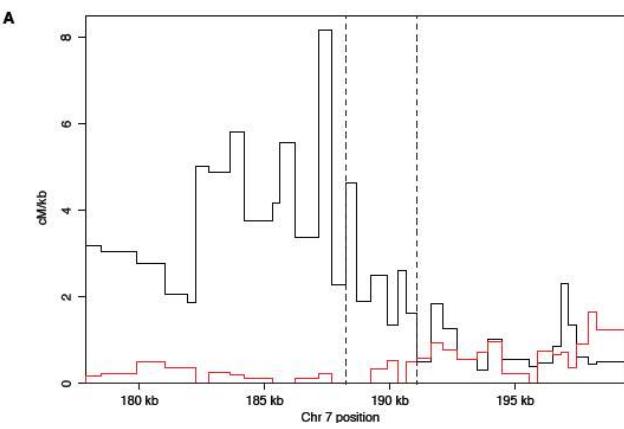
- Targeting sequence
- CAS9 recognition motif

In Yeast: CRISPR-directed recombination enables genetic mapping without crossing

LOH events obtained by CAS9



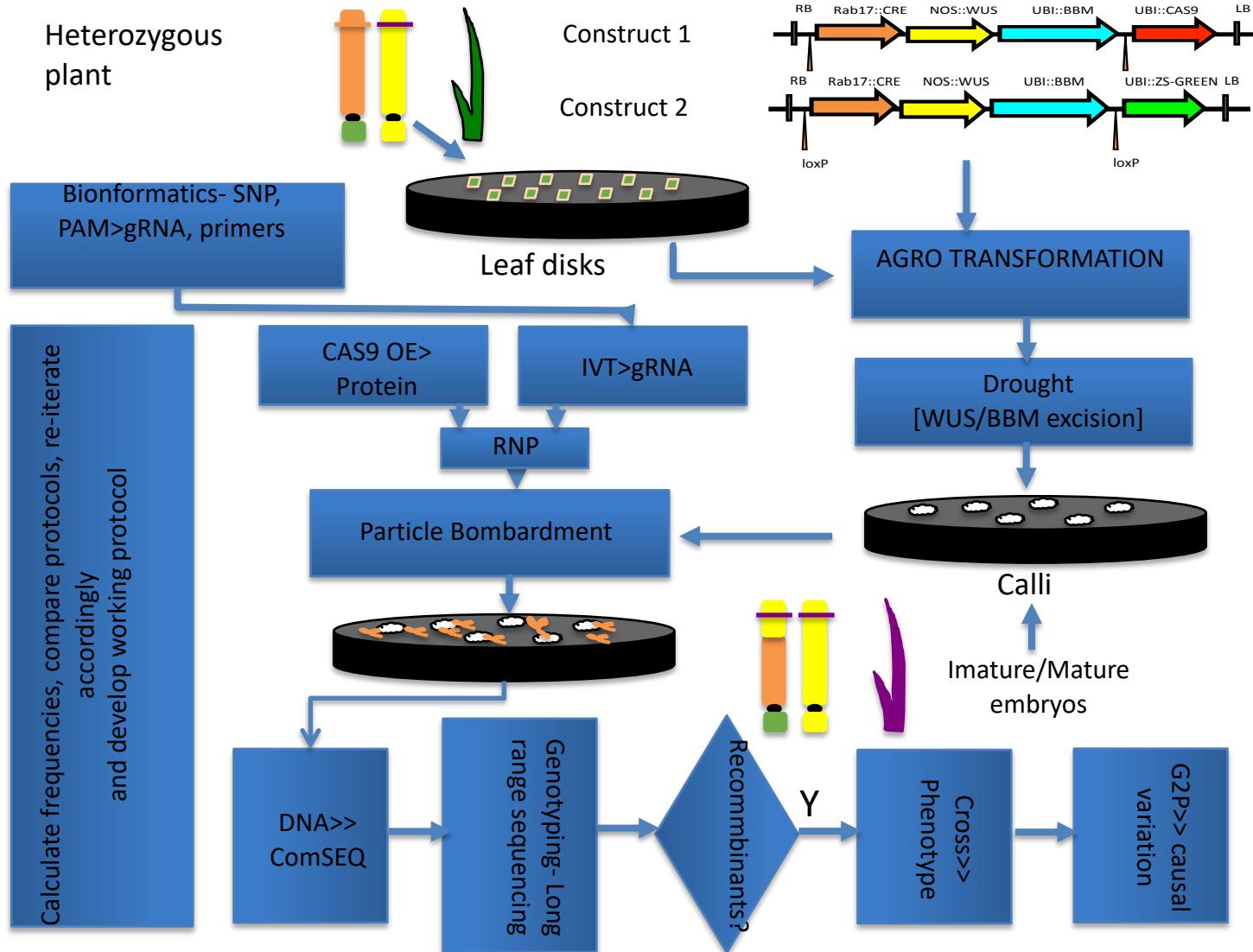
Recombination rate to physical distance
(cM/kb)



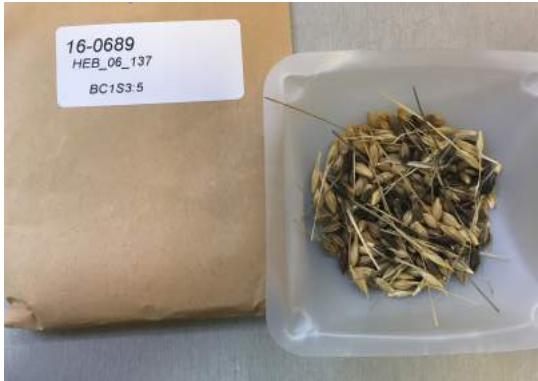
FACS

Sadhu et al., 2016, *Science*

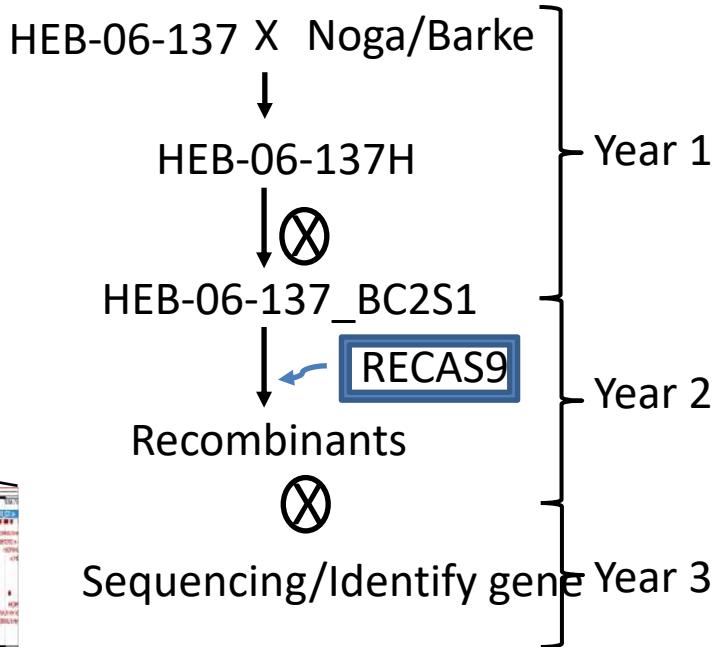
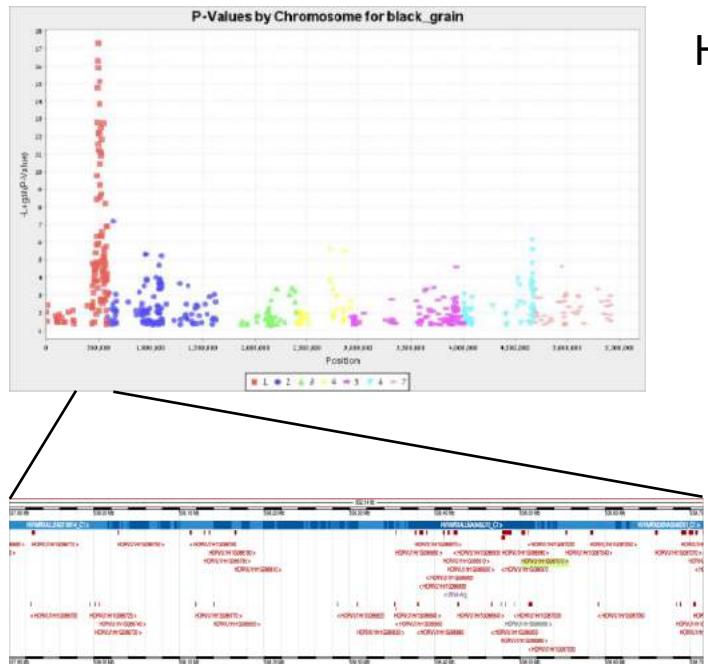
RECAS9- Directed mitotic recombination



RECAS9- Accelerated gene discovery. POC



Manas Prusty

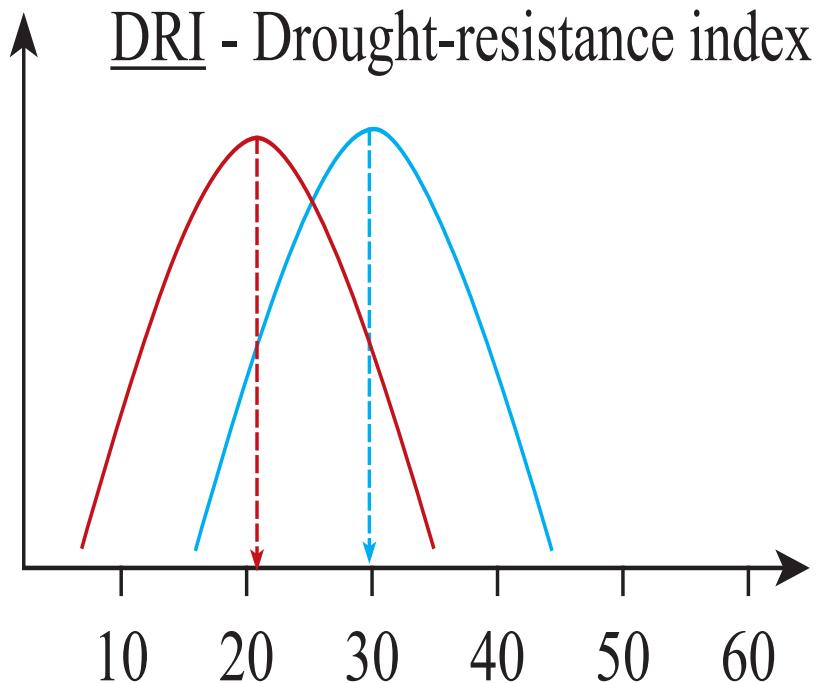


Shelly Lazar

Lessons:

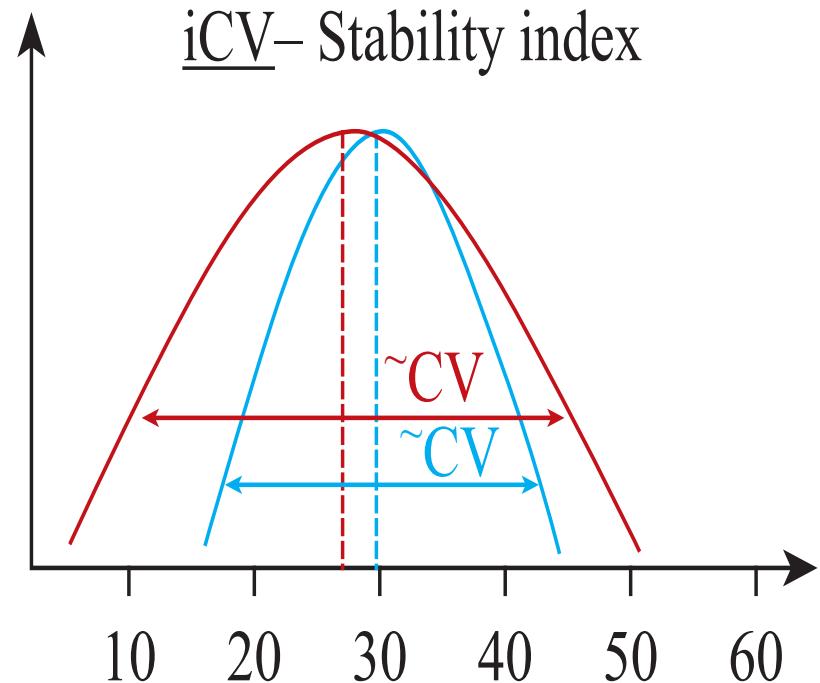
- **Rare GxE QTL** that increase yield under stress may do so in a **complex manner** (senescence, GW)—requires phenomics and integration to whole plant phenotype [“Green”+phenological]
- Biomass or green phenotype only are not sufficient to utilize variation underlying grain yield under stress (**Senescence & GFP critical>> grain weight**)
- **Locked haplotypes** hinder identification and utilization of adaptive QTL/genes
- There are not many hitherto unknown GxE loci in interspecific crosses- **where should we look for more variation?**

Phenotypic robustness



$$DRI = \text{Mean}[s]/\text{Mean}[n]$$

Fischer and Maurer (1978) Aust J Agron



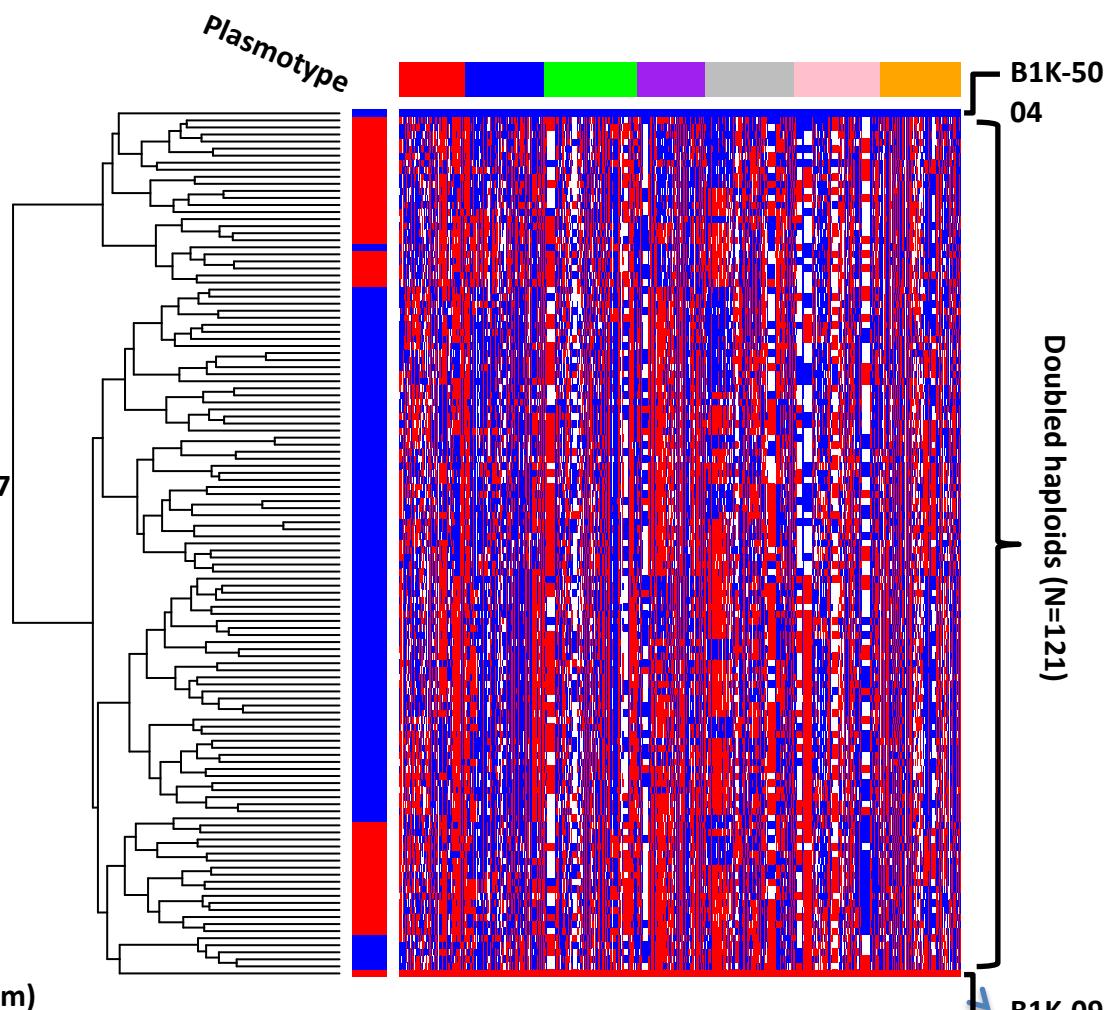
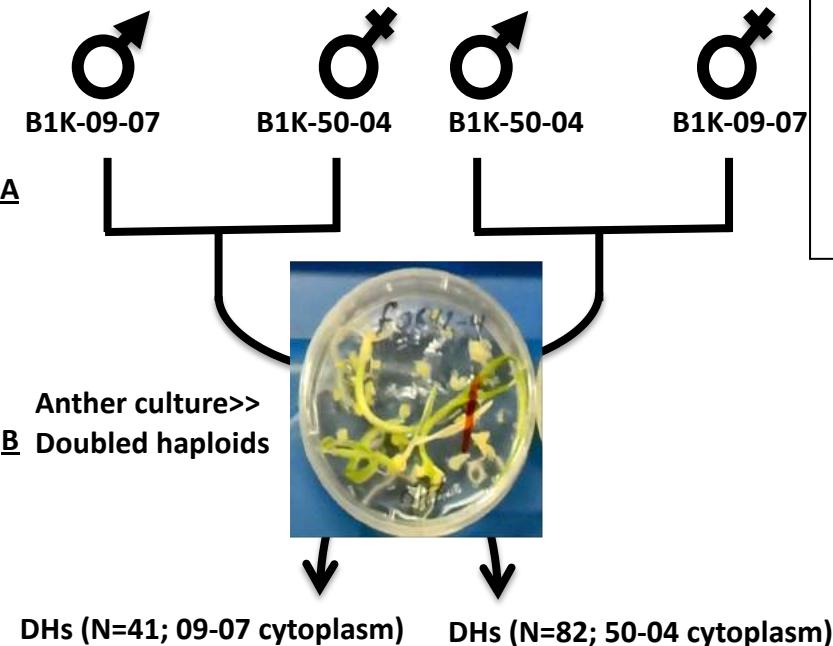
$$iCV = \text{CV}[s]/\text{CV}[n]$$

Fridman (2015) Plant Science

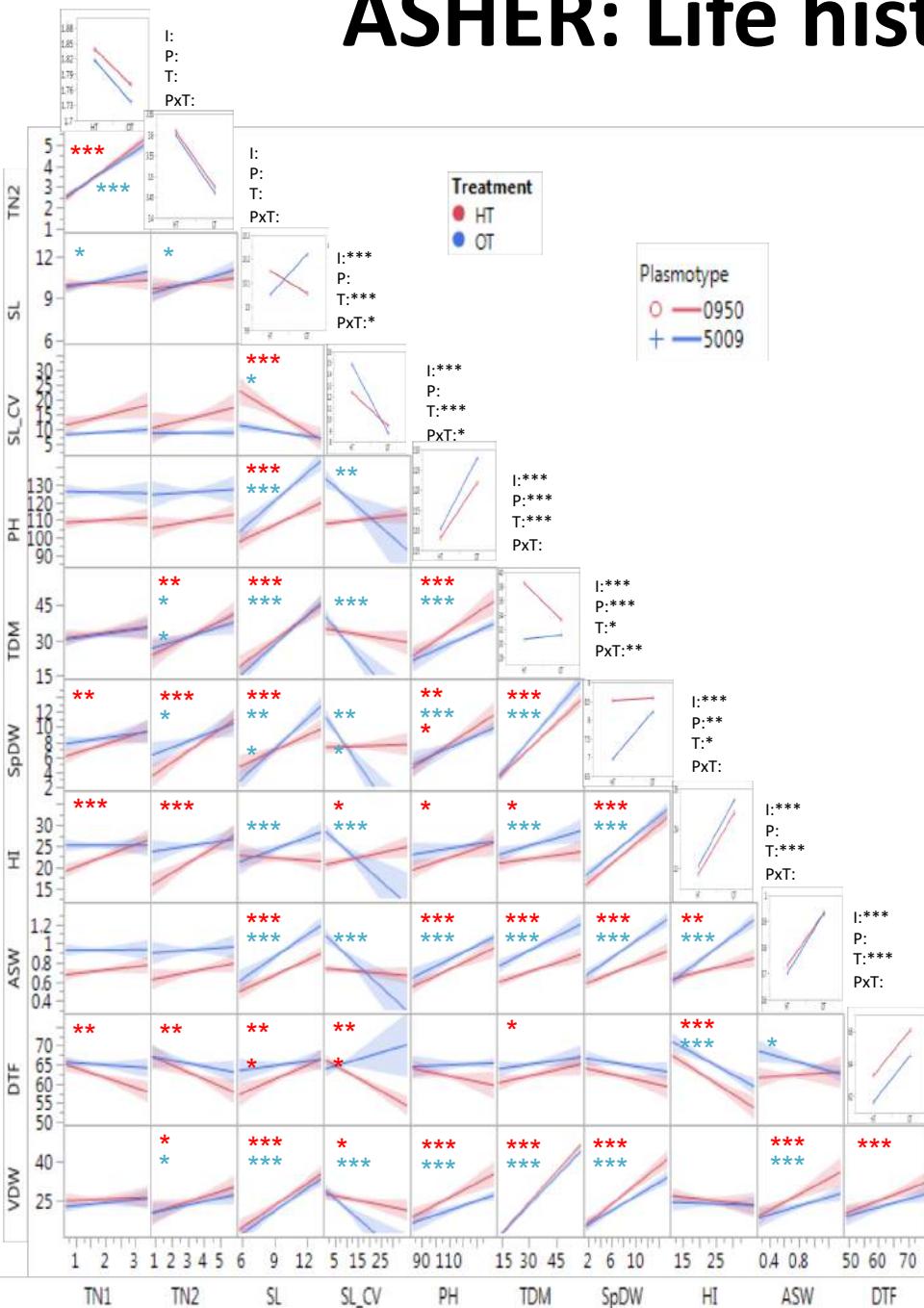
B1K ASkelon-HERmon (ASHER) DH population



Eyal Bdolah



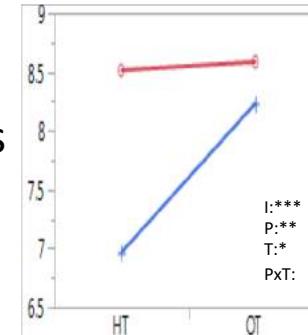
ASHER: Life history traits



Reproductive fitness

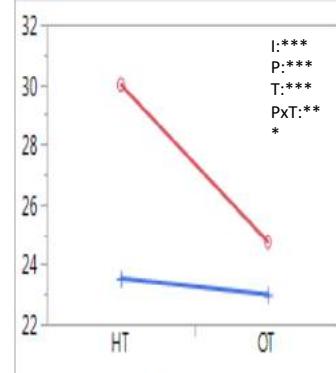
SpDW

Means

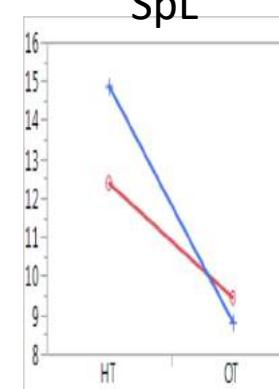


Biomass

VDW



CV
[Stability per plant]

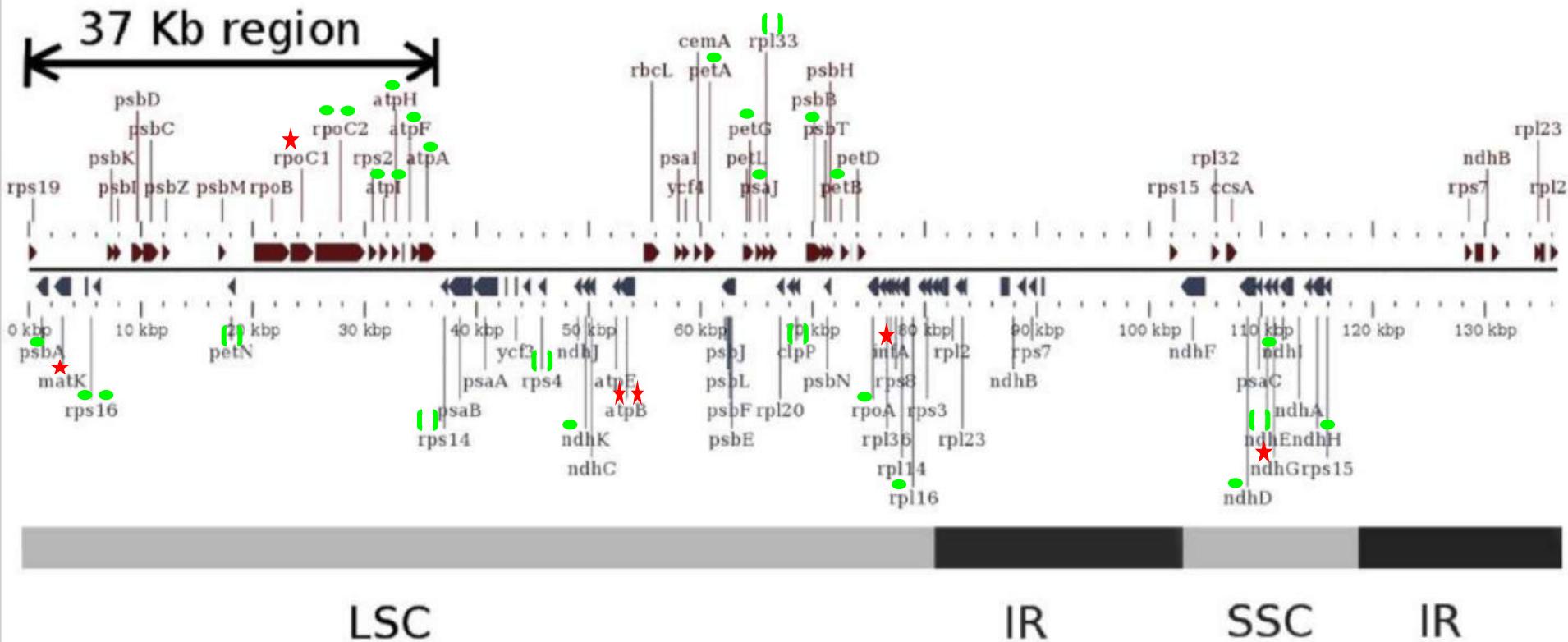


Plasmotype

0950 (red circle)
5009 (blue plus)

* ≤ 0.05
** ≤ 0.01
*** ≤ 0.001

Barley (*H. vulgare*) chloroplast & variation



Middleton et al. (2014) PLoS One 9(3): e85761.

{ } Indel

★ Non-Synonymous

● Synonymous

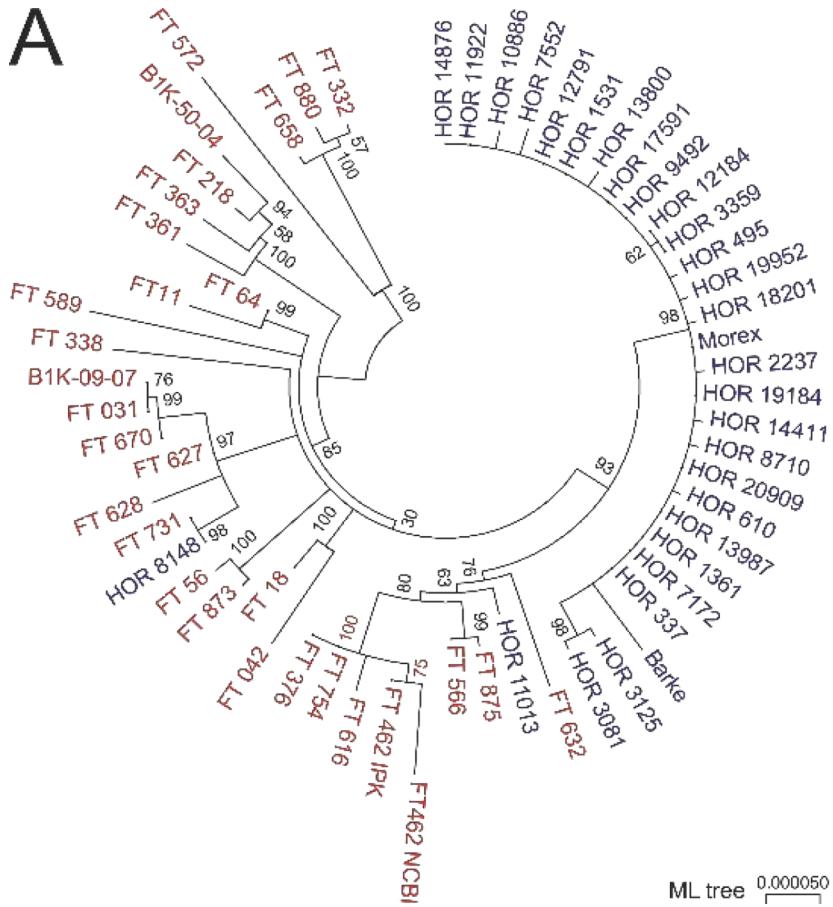
LSC, large single copy, ~80 kb

SSC, small single copy, ~8 kb

IR, inverted repeat , two sequences ~20 kb each

Diallel cross

A



Fall 2018

| Male parent \ Female parent | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|
| | B1K-02-02 | B1K-03-09 | B1K-04-04 | B1K-05-07 | B1K-09-07 | B1K-29-13 | B1K-33-09 | B1K-42-16 | B1K-50-04 | Noga |
| B1K-02-02 | 10 | 5 | | | 7 | | | | 4 | |
| B1K-03-09 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 24 | | 5 |
| B1K-04-04 | 4 | 16 | 10 | 8 | 15 | 8 | 14 | 10 | 5 | 14 |
| B1K-05-07 | | 17 | 2 | 10 | | | | 2 | | 6 |
| B1K-09-07 | 3 | 16 | | | 9 | | | | 42 | 7 |
| B1K-29-13 | 1 | 19 | 2 | | 7 | 10 | 2 | 7 | 22 | 5 |
| B1K-33-09 | 4 | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| B1K-42-16 | | 5 | 8 | 4 | 27 | 6 | | 6 | 3 | |
| B1K-50-04 | 14 | 30 | | | 60 | 15 | | 4 | 29 | |
| Noga | 3 | 40 | 1 | 12 | 14 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 21 | 10 |

w/Stephan Greiner, Golm

שוננות מושrichtית וכרזיות אללים

מטרה: ייצורת בנק של מוציאות אקראיות ושיטה יעילה למציאת "מחט בשחת", קרי צמחים המכילים מוציאה בgan נבחר על מנת ללמידה פונקצייה וקשר לפונטיפ

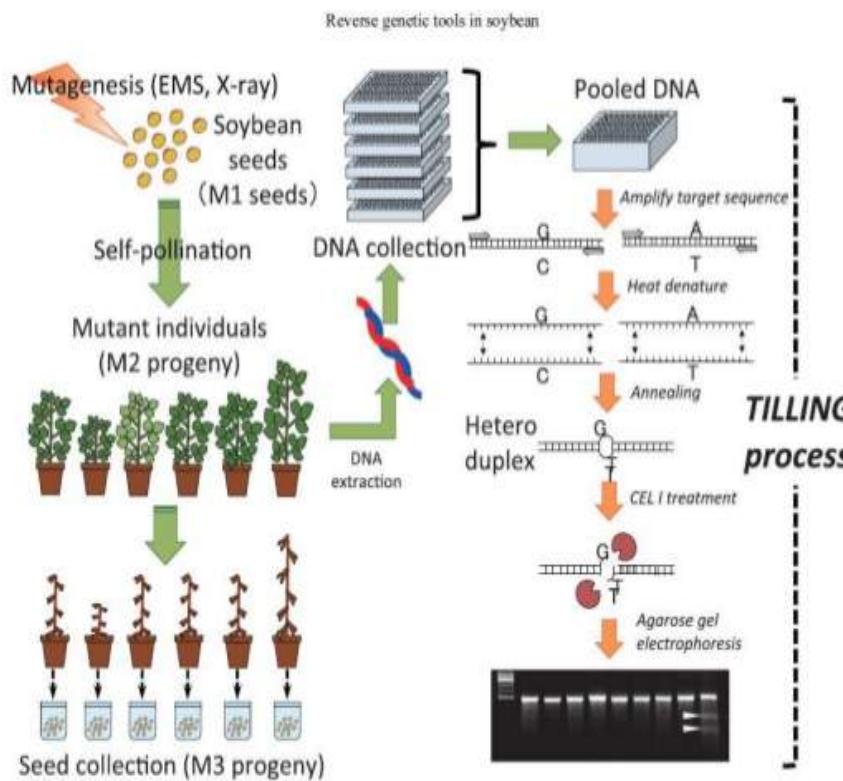
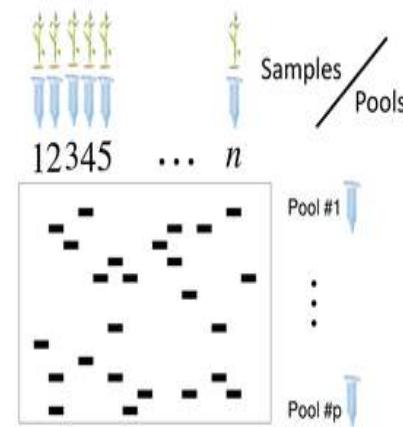


Fig. 1. Outline of the development of a soybean mutant population and the process of mutant screening employing the TILLING approach.

Breeding Science 61: 462–467 (2012)

Infrastructure: prepare ComSeq pools

Pool n samples into p pools according to a predefined design



A specific ComSeq experiment performed over the pools

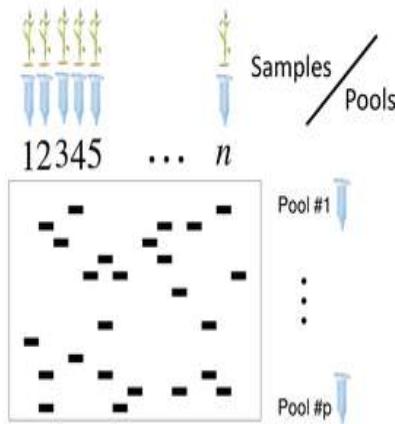
- Design primers to amplify the target region
- Perform library preparation for NGS
- Sequence
- Detect *de novo* SNPs and their carriers

Nida et al. (2016) The Plant Journal
[Fridman and Shental Labs]

HorENU

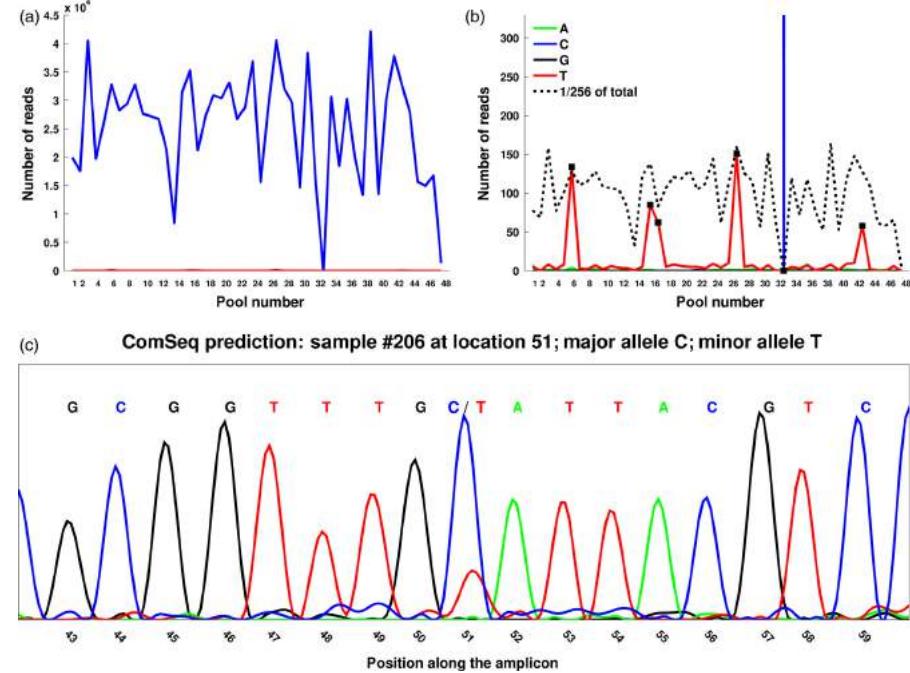
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- Detect *de novo* SNPs and their carriers



Nida et al. (2016) The Plant Journal
[Fridman and Shental Labs]

Questions asked, few directions to answer these

- What is/are the evolutionary dynamics underlying plant adaptation? Changes in genomes make-up of CWR and modern crops

Correlation between genomics and environment [Hubner et al. 2009, 2012, 2013; Bedada et al. 2014; Dakhiya et al. 2017]

- Are there common or different principles among CWR and modern crops that could explain adaptation to changing environments

Clock plasticity might, although needs more evidence [Millar et al. under domestication@tomato-benefit?]

- What drives adaptation? Plasticity vs robustness

Seems like plasticity, yet at certain stages (traits), has a benefit for fitness

- What are the gene alleles involved, and for which traits

The gene hunt has just began (at least for us) - genome editing probably will help

- How can we translate that to better adapted crops?

QTL off course, Cytolines from the wild as new source, Transplastomic plants?

Finding DeNovo mutations by allele mining>directly to breeding.

YEVULIM outreach project



מהו אבולוציה בכלל וזה של גידולים חקלאים בפרט ?

כיצד ניתן להסביר שונות (גנטית) אבודה מהבר ?

פרויקט מחקר [bijekr] - שאלות, תכנון, ניתוח, סיכום

ומצגת הפרויקט [חלק מבגרות]

פניות מעבדה ושתח

**פלסטייניות תרミニות של השעון הציגקיי בשעורתו בר היא תחת בקרה
גרעינית ואטופולגומיטית**

היל אביה, נעמה לין ושיירה רוזנברג
עיבוד ותרגום המאמר:

תקציר
היכולת לש
תכנונה מר
על השעון
קווי שערור
נקבע באמצעות
המבחן מ
(ומשຽנת).
הציגו פלט
בעמידות ר

השען היצירך', המברק את הקץ והחומרן של
ההפקות השונות הוכח כיילוינה ובוגומינה של
הצמצם, הוא תכונה מודרנית בזמנים. אולם,
קיימות מחרקות יסודיות לבני בדורותינו
בכינית על השען יצירך' בוגוליטות דלות.
במקרה בדוק האמן מושתע על השען ואינו שמע
עדותין ובעקבות השען מושתע למלים מהודרות עט
ספרטוטיות בגבותות היכלה לטשרו על
המאפיינן של טען לאר שור בוגומורה
בחשיבות תלפונה מודרנית במשמעות שען ציריך'.
בבדוח שעשן אלריהורן או יאכטן בונט
ואגרובי (טימובנדיאלי או בולופלטן) יכול
להיות להבדלים מושפעים או מנגנון
פריטס, אם כי הזרה הדרומית נודיע'
לשנת גנים גנוניים נודיע'
ההשען תארוינו
ויל תכוננו.
ה- 29



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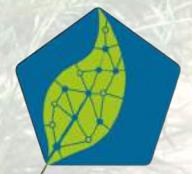
Stephan Greiner

UHOH, Germany

Karl Schmid

OSU, US

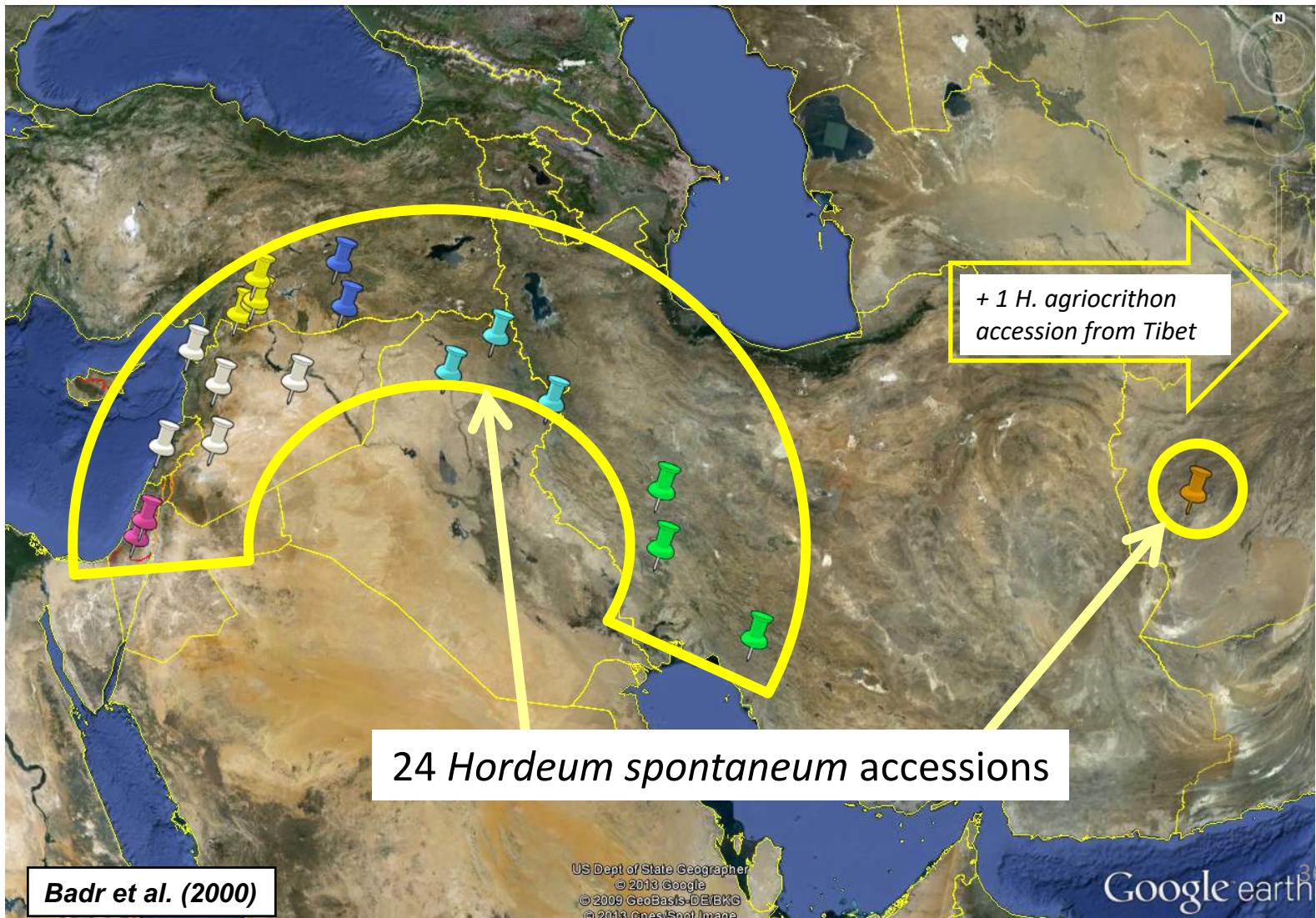
Pat Hayes
Laura Helgerson



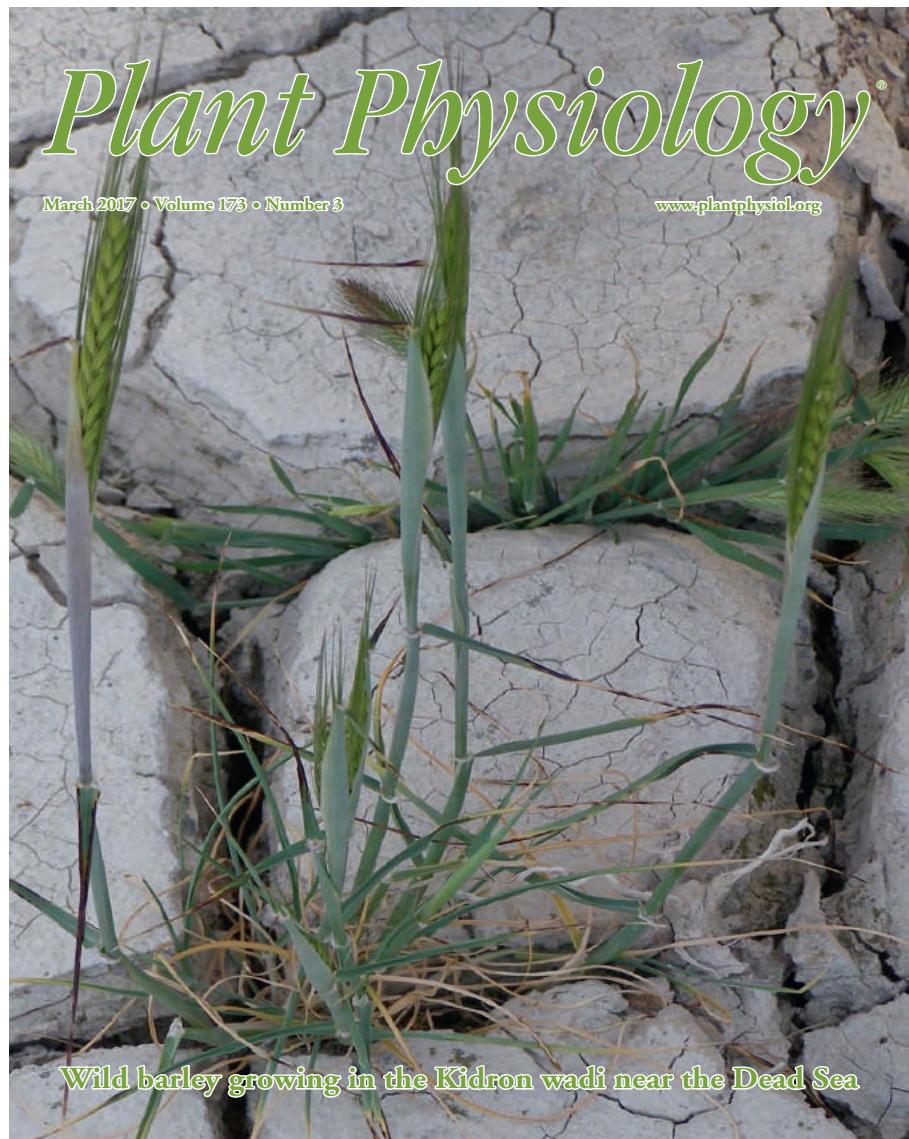
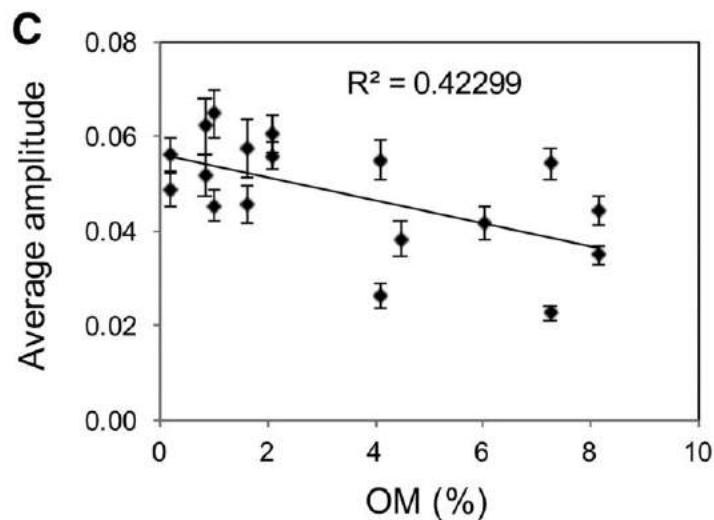
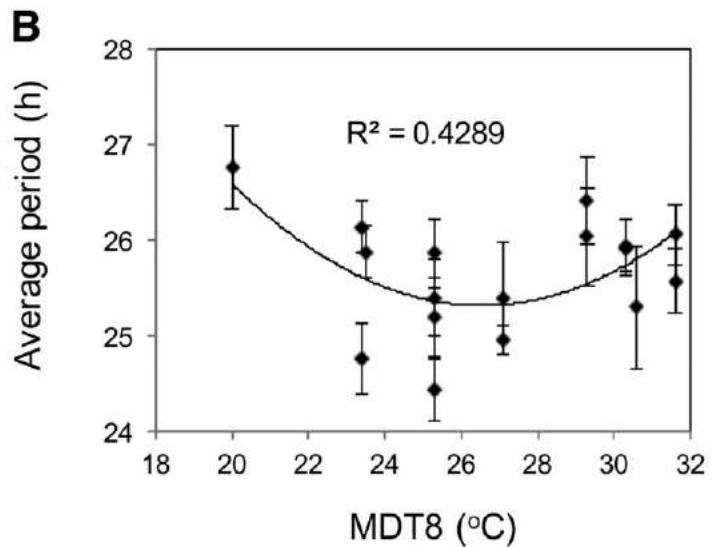
ERA-CAPS



Origin of the 25 exotic HEB donors

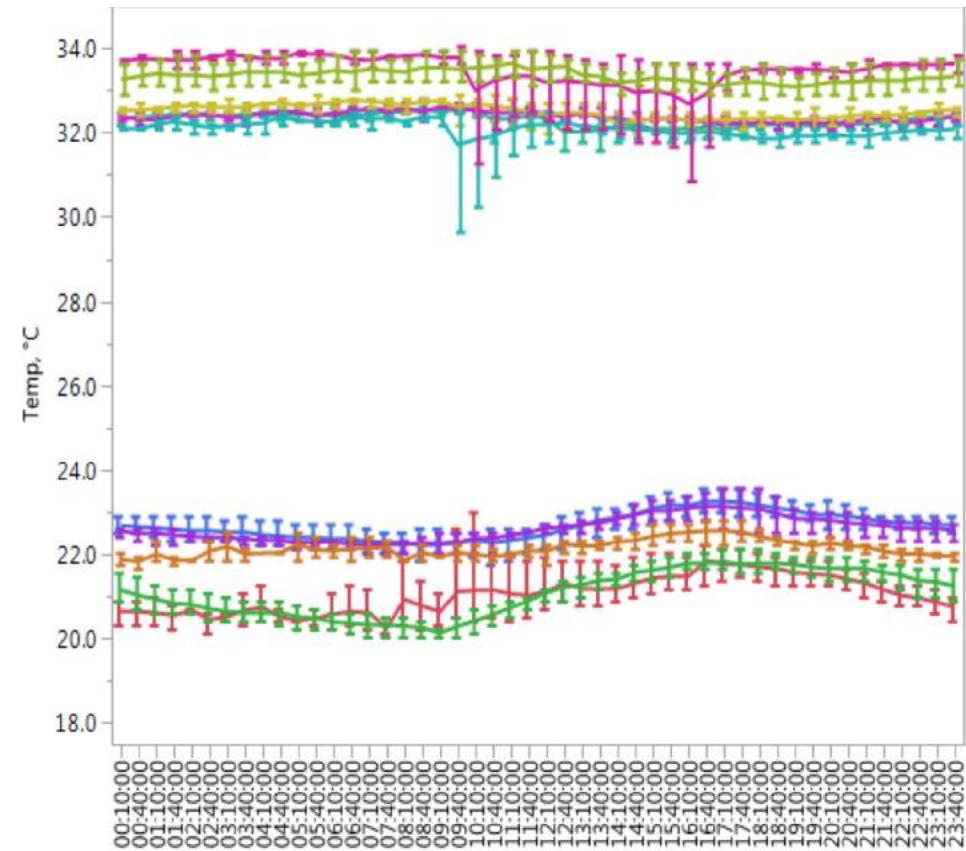


Circadian rhythm correlates with environment



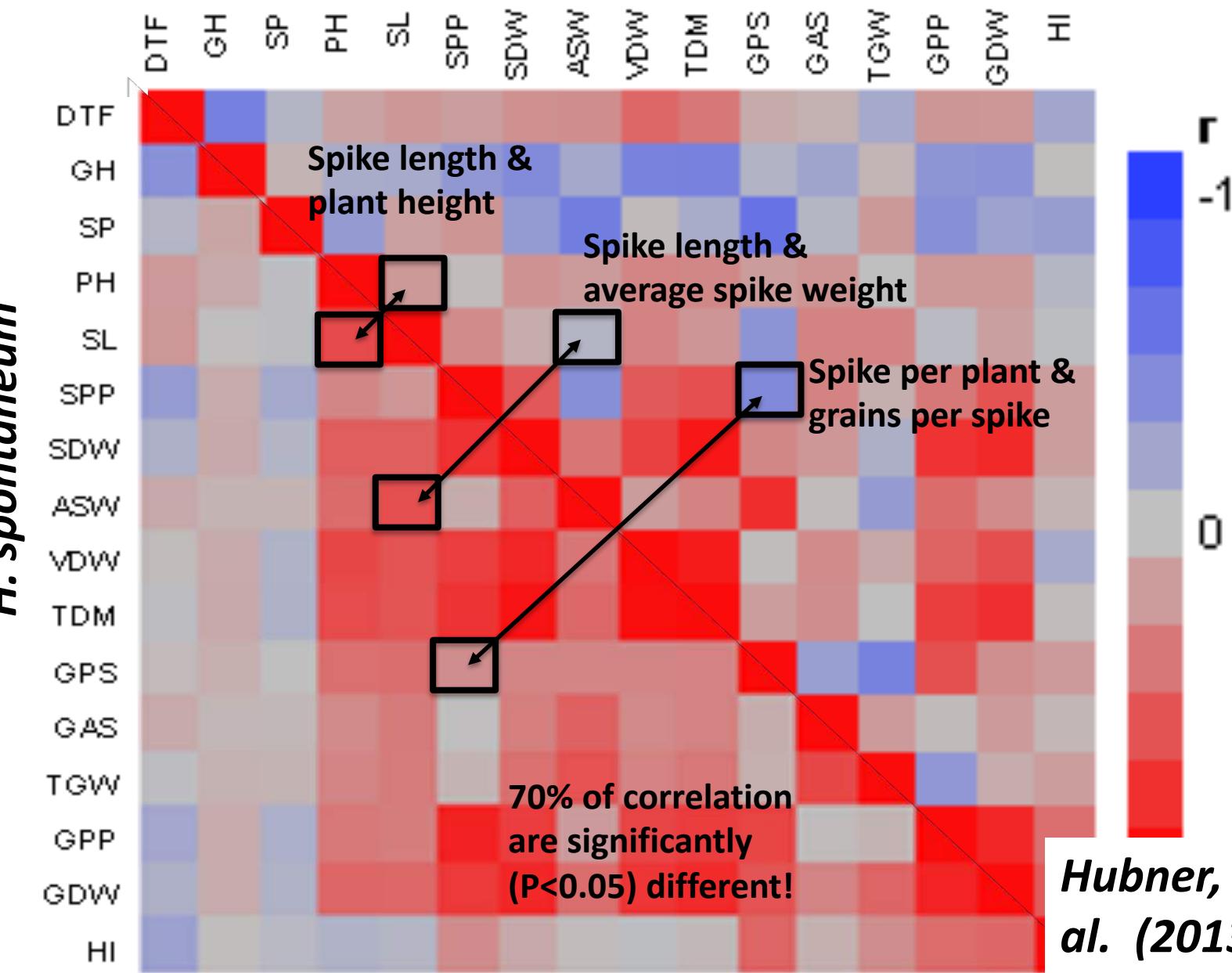
Yuri Dakhiya et al. Plant Physiol. 2017;173:1724-1734

Delta Temp in SensyPAM



Divergence under domestication- Pair-wise correlations

H. vulgare



Hubner, Bdolah et al. (2013) JEB